

Bibliography

- Aberbach**, Moshe 1951, The Historical Allusions of Chapters IV, XI, and XIII of the Psalms of Solomon, *JQR* 41, 4, 379–396.
- Achard**, Guy 1973, L’emploi de *boni*, *boni viri*, *boni cives* et de leurs formes superlatives dans l’action politique de Cicéron, *LEC* 4, 207–221.
- Achard**, Guy 1981, Pratique rhétorique et idéologie politique dans les discours “optimates” de Cicéron, Leiden.
- Adcock**, Frank E. 1940, The Roman Art of War under the Republic, Cambridge.
- Aleksandrowicz**, Tadeusz 1996, Elita władzy a oratorstwo w schyłkowym okresie Rzeczypospolitej Rzymskiej [The Power Elite and Oratory in the Final Period of the Roman Republic], Katowice.
- Aleksandrowicz**, Tadeusz 2002, Kultura intelektualna rzymskich konsulów w schyłkowym okresie Republiki [Intellectual Culture of the Roman Consuls in the Final Period of the Republic], Katowice.
- Alexander**, Dean A. 2011, Marc Antony’s Assault of Publius Clodius: Fact or Ciceronian Fiction? *PASCS* 32, 1–8.
- Alexander**, Michael C. 1990, Trials in the Late Roman Republic, 149 BC to 50 BC, Toronto.
- Alföldi**, Andreas, Elisabeth Alföldi 1976, Die Kontorniat-Medaillons, Berlin.
- Allen**, George H. 1908, The Advancement of Officers in the Roman Army, Suppl. *PASCS* 2, 1–26.
- Amielańczyk**, Krzysztof, Antoni Dębiński, Dariusz Śląpeć eds. 2015, Prawo karne i polityka w państwie rzymskim [Criminal Law and Politics in the Roman State], Lublin 2015.
- Anderson**, James C. Jr. 1985, The Date of the Thermae Traiani and the Topography of the Oppius Mons, *AJA* 89, 499–509.
- Andrade**, Nathanael 2013, Syrian Identity in the Graeco-Roman World, Cambridge.
- Anohin**, Vladilen A. 1986, Monietnoje dielo Bospora, Kijev.
- Anohin**, Vladilen A. 1999, Istorija Bospora Kimmierijskogo, Kijev.
- Anohin**, Vladilen A. 2011, Antičnyje moniety sievierskogo Pričernomorija. Katalog, Kijev.
- Appel**, Hanna 2013, Kontrowersje wokół *senatus consultum ultimum*. Studium z dziejów późnej republiki rzymskiej [Controversy over *senatus consultum ultimum*. The Study of the History of the Late Roman Republic], Toruń.
- Archiniegå**, Alberto P. 2000, Cleopatra en la ficción: el cine, *StHist.Ant.* 18, 143–176.
- Arena**, Valentina 2007, Roman Oratorical Invective, in: A Companion to Roman Rhetoric, ed. W. J. Dominik, 149–160.

- Atkinson**, Kenneth 2007, Representations of History in 4Q331 (4Qpaphistorical Text C), 4Q332 (4QHistorical Text D), 4Q333 (4QHistorical Text E), and 4Q468E (4QHistorical Text F): An Annalistic Calendar Documenting Portentous Events? *DSD* 14, 2 125–151.
- Austin**, Norman J.E., Boris N. Rankov 1995, *Exploratio*. Military and Political Intelligence in the Roman World from the Second Punic War to the Battle of Adrianople, London, New York.
- Axer**, Jerzy 1989, Tribunal – Stage – Arena: Modelling of the Communication Situation in M. Tullius Cicero's Judicial Speeches', *Rhetorica* 7, 299–311.
- Axer**, Jerzy 1989a, Śmierć gladiatorka w pewnych aspektach techniki retorycznej w mowie Cyzera *Pro Milone*, *Eos* 77, 31–43.
- Babcock**, Charles L. 1962, Dio and Plutarch on the damnatio of Antonius, *CPh* 57, 30–32.
- Babcock**, Charles L. 1965, The Early Career of Fulvia, *AJPh* 86, 1–32.
- Babelon**, Ernest 1885–1886, Description historique et chronologique des monnaies de la République romaine vulgairement appelées monnaies consulaires, Paris.
- Babraj**, Krzysztof, Hanna Szymańska, 2000, Bogowie starożytnego Egiptu [The Gods of Ancient Egypt], Kraków.
- Badian**, Ernst 1957, Caepio and Norbanus: Notes on the Decade 100–90 B.C., *Historia* 6, 318–346.
- Badian**, Ernst 1958, Foreign Clientelae (264–70 B.C.), Oxford.
- Badian**, Ernst 1962, Waiting for Sulla, *JRS* 52, 47–61.
- Badian**, Ernst 1964, Studies in Greek and Roman History, Oxford.
- Badian**, Ernst 1969, Quaestiones Variae, *Historia* 18, 447–491.
- Badian**, Ernst 2009, From the Iulii to Caesar, in: A Companion to Julius Caesar, ed. M. Griffin, 11–22.
- Badian**, Ernst ed. 1979, R. Syme, Roman Papers, Oxford.
- Bailey**, Donald 2005, Antaios, an Egyptian God in Roman Egypt: Extracting an Iconography, in: The Proceedings of the 8th International Colloquium on Problems of Roman Provincial Art, eds. Mirjana Sanader et al., Zagreb, 389–398.
- Bailey**, Donald M. 2008, Catalogue of the Terracottas in the British Museum, T. IV, Ptolemaic and Roman Terracottas from Egypt, London.
- Balbuza**, Katarzyna 2005, Triumfator. Triumf i ideologia zwycięstwa w starożytnym Rzymie epoki cesarstwa [Triumphator. Der Triumph und Siegesideologie im römischen Kaiserzeit], Poznań.
- Balbuza**, Katarzyna 2011, Cesarz Galba: śmierć – damnatio memoriae (?) – restitutio honorum, in: Damnatio memoriae, eds. R. Gałaj-Dempniak et al., 43–57.
- Banti** Alberto, Luigi Simonetti 1972, *Corpus Nummorum Romanorum*. I: Da Cneo Pompeo a Marco Antonio, Firenze.
- Bardt**, Carl 1910, Die Übergabe des Schwertes an Pompeius im Dezember 50 v. Chr., *Hermes* 45, 337–346.
- Bariviera**, Chiara 2012, Regione XI. Circus Maximus, in: Atlante di Roma antica: biografia e ritratti della Città, eds. Andrea Carandini, Paolo Carafa, T. I, Milano, 421–445.
- Barrett**, Anthony 1996, Agrippina: Sex, Power and Politics in the Early Empire, New Haven.

- Bárta**, Miroslav 2013, Egyptian Kingship During the Old Kingdom, in: Experiencing Power, Generating Authority: Cosmos, Politics, and the Ideology of Kingship in Ancient Egypt and Mesopotamia, eds. Jane A. Hill, Philip Jones, Antonio J. Morales, Philadelphia, 257–283.
- Barton**, Carlin 1993, The Sorrows of the Ancient Romans: The Gladiator and the Monster, Princeton.
- Bartsch**, Bruno 1908, Die Legaten der römischen Republik vom Tode Sullas bis zum Ausbruche des zweiten Bürgerkrieges, Breslau.
- Batstone** William W., C. Damon 2006, Caesar's Civil War, Oxford.
- Bauman**, Richard A. 1992, Women and Politics in Ancient Rome, London.
- Bayer-Niemeier**, Eva 1988, Griechisch-römische Terrakotten. Liebieghaus-Museum alter Plastik. Frankfurt am Main. Wissenschaftliche Kataloge. Bildwerke der Sammlung Kaufmann, Bd. I., Melsungen.
- Beard**, Mary 2007, The Roman Triumph, Cambridge.
- Beard**, Mary, John North, Simon Price 1998, Religions of Rome, T.I, Cambridge.
- Becher**, Ilse 1966, Das Bild der Kleopatra in der griechischen und lateinischen Überlieferung, Berlin.
- Bell**, Andrew 2004, Spectacular Power in the Greek and Roman City, Oxford.
- Bellen**, Heinz 1995, Grundzüge der römischen Geschichte. Von der Königszeit bis zum Übergang der Republik in den Prinzipat, Darmstadt.
- Bengtson**, Hermann 1974, Zum Partherfeldzug des Antonius, München.
- Bengtson**, Hermann 1977, Marcus Antonius. Triumvir und Herrscher des Orients, München.
- Benne**, Simon 2001, Marcus Antonius und Kleopatra VII. Machtausbau, herrscherliche Repräsentation und politische Konzeption, Göttingen.
- Bennett**, Harold 1923, Cinna and His Times. A Critical and Interpretative Study of Roman History During the Period 87–84 B.C., Menasha, Wis.
- Berdowski**, Piotr 2014, *Pietas erga patriam*: Ideology and Politics in Rome in the Early First Century BC. The Evidence from Coins and Glandes Inscriptae, in: Within the Circle of Ancient Ideas and Virtues, eds. Kamilla Twardowska, Maciej Salamon, Sławomir Sprawski et al., Krakow, 143–159.
- Bergemann**, Claudia 1992, Politik und Religion in spätrepublikanischen Rom, Stuttgart.
- Berger**, Adolf 1953, Encyclopedic Dictionary of Roman Law, *Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc.* 43, 2, 333–809.
- Bergmann**, Bettina 2008, Pictorial Narratives of the Roman Circus, in: Le cirque romain, eds. J. Nelis-Clément, J.-M. Roddaz, 361–391.
- Bernand**, André 1995, Alexandrie des Ptolémées, Paris.
- Berrens**, Stephan 2004, Sonnenkult und Kaisertum von den Severern bis zu Constantin I. (193–337 n.Chr.), Stuttgart.
- Bevan**, Edwyn Robert 1927, A History of Egypt under the Ptolemaic Dynasty, T. IV, London.
- Biežuńska-Małowist**, Iza 1993, Kobiety Antyku: Talenty, ambicje, namiętności [Women of Antiquity: Talent, Ambition, Passions], Warszawa.
- Birley**, Eric 1961, The Equestrian Officers of the Roman Army, in: E. Birley, Roman Britain and the Roman Army. Collected Papers, 133–153 = Durham University

- Journal, Dec. 1949, 8–19 = E. Birley, Roman Army. Papers 1929–1986, ed. M.P. Speidel, Mavors Roman Army Reserches, T. IV, Amsterdam 1988, 147–164.
- Birt**, Theodor 2014, Das Römische Weltreich: Seine Herrscher Feldherren und Staatsmänner, Hamburg.
- Bjerre Finnestad**, Ragnhild 1997, Temples the Ptolemaic and Roman Periods: Ancient Traditions in New Contexts, in: Temples of Ancient Egypt, ed. Byron E. Shafer, Ithaca, New York, 185–237.
- Blanchet**, Adrien 1912, Manuel de numismatique française. I. Monnaies frappées en Gaule depuis les origines jusqu'à Hugues Capet, Paris.
- Blavatskij**, Vladimir D. 1964, Pantikapiej. Očierki istorii stolicy Bospora, Moskva.
- Bodel**, John P. 1999, Punishing Piso, *AJPh* 120, 43–63.
- Boissier**, Gaston 1865, Cicéron et ses amis: étude sur la société romaine du temps de César, Paris.
- Bonnefond-Coudry**, Marianne 1989, Le Sénat de la République romaine de laguerre d'Hannibal à Auguste, Rome.
- Bosworth**, Brian 1999, Augustus, the *Res Gestae* and Hellenistic Theories of Apotheosis, *JRS* 89, 1–18.
- Botermann**, Helga 1989, Cato und die Sogenannte Schwertübergabe im Dezember 50 v. Christus, *Hermes* 117, 62–85.
- Bowersock**, Glen W., Christofer P. Jones 2006, A New Inscription from Panticapaeum, *ZPE* 156, 117–128.
- Brennan**, Terry Corey 2000, The Praetorship in the Roman Republic, T. I–II, Oxford.
- Bringmann**, Karl 2010, Historia Republiki Rzymskiej. Od początków do czasów Augusta [History of the Roman Republic. From the Beginnings to the Times of Augustus], Poznań.
- Broughton**, Thomas Robert S. 1946, Notes on Roman Magistrates, *TAPhA* 77, 35–43.
- Broughton**, Thomas Robert S. 1948, More Notes of Roman Magistrates, *TAPhA* 79, 63–78.
- Broughton**, Thomas Robert S. 1951–1952, The Magistrates of the Roman Republic, T. I (509 B.C.–100 B.C.); T. II (99 B.C.–31 B.C.), New York.
- Broughton**, Thomas Robert S. 1986, The Magistrates of the Roman Republic, T. III, Supplement, Atlanta.
- Bruhl**, Adrien 1928, Les influences hellénistiques dans le triomphe romain, *MEFRA* 45, 77–95.
- Bruhl**, Adrien 1953, *Liber Pater*. Le culte dionysiaque à Rome et dans le monde romaine, Paris.
- Bruhns**, Hinrich, J.-M. David, Wilfried Nippel eds. 1997, Die späte Römische Republik. La fin de la République Romaine. Un débat franco-allemand d'histoire et historiographie, Rome.
- Brunt**, Peter A. 1971, Italian Manpower, 225 BC–AD 14, Oxford.
- Brunt**, Peter A. 1982, Nobilitas and Novitas, *JRS* 72, 1–17.
- Brunt**, Peter A. 1988, The Fall of the Roman Republic and Related Essays, Oxford.
- Bühler**, Daniel 2009, Macht und Treue: Publius Ventidius: eine römische Karriere zwischen Republik und Monarchie, München.
- Bulkin**, Ilya Ju. 1999, Etapy i haraktier rimskogo vojennogo proniknovienija v Sievieroje Pričernomorj'e (I v. do n.e.–III v. n.e.), Diss. Saratov.

- Burgenoye**, Robert 2008, The Hollywood Historical Film, Oxford.
- Burnett**, Andrew 2011, The Augustan Revolution Seen from the Mints of the Provinces, *JRS* 101, 1–30.
- Burstein**, Stanley M. 2008, Elephants for Ptolemy II: Ptolemaic Policy in Nubia in the Third Century BC., in: Ptolemy II Philadelphus and His World, eds. Paul McKechnie, Philippe Guillaume, Leiden-Boston, 135–147 (*Mnemosyne*, Supplementum 300).
- Burstein**, Stanley M. 2008a, When Greek Was an African Language: The Role of Greek Culture in Ancient and Medieval Nubia, *JWH* 19, 1, 41–61.
- Campbell**, Brian J. 1984, The Emperor and the Roman Army 31 B.C.–A.D. 235, Oxford.
- Campanile**, Domitilla 2007, L’assemblea provinciale d’Asia età repubblicana, in: Tra Oriente e Occidente: Indigeni, Greci e Romani in Asia Minore, ed. Gianpaolo Urso, Pisa, 129–134.
- Cancik**, Hubert 1986, Disziplin und Rationalität: Zur Analyse militärischer Intelligenz am Beispiel von Caesars „Gallischen Krieg“, *Saeculum* 37/2, 166–181.
- Canfora**, Luciano 1999, Giulio Cesare, Roma, Bari.
- Capponi**, Livia 2011, Roman Egypt, London–New York (Classical Word series 34).
- Carlsen**, Jesper 2006, The Rise and Fall of a Roman Noble Family: The Domitii Ahenobarbii, 196 BC – AD 68, Odense.
- Carney**, Thomas F. 1962, The Picture of Marius in Valerius Maximus, *RhM* 105, 291–337.
- Carney**, Thomas F. 1970, A Biography of C. Marius, Chicago.
- Carter**, John M. 1970, The Battle of Actium, London.
- Carter**, John M. 1972, Die Schlacht bei Aktium. Aufstieg und Triumph des Kaisers Augustus, Wiesbaden.
- Carter**, Michael J. 1999, The Presentation of Gladiatorial Spectacles in the Greek East, diss. McMaster University.
- Carter**, Michael J. 2009, Gladiators and Monomachoi: Greek Attitudes to a Roman “Cultural Performance”, *IJHS* 26, 2, 298–322.
- Cascione**, Cosimo 2013, *Vir malus*, in: *Vir bonus. Un modello ermeneutico della riflessione giuridica antica*, ed. Andrea Lovato, Bari, 115–138.
- Cesano**, S.L. 1912, M. Antonius Sol, *BAAR* 10–12, 231–247.
- Chamoux**, François 1986, Marc Antoine, dernier prince de l’Orient grec, Paris.
- Chamoux**, François 1989, Marcus Antonius. Der letzte Herrscher des griechischen Orients, Grensbach.
- Champeaux**, Jacqueline 1989, *Pietas*: piété personnelle et piété collective à Rome, *BAGB*, 3, 263–279.
- Charlesworth**, M. P. 1933, Some Fragments of the Propaganda of Mark Antony, *CQ* 27, 172–177.
- Chaumont**, Marie-Louise 1976, L’Arménie entre Rome et les Parthes. T. I. De l’avènement d’Auguste à l’avènement de Dioclétien, in: *ANRW* II.9.1, 71–194.
- Cheesman**, Georg L. 1914. The Auxilia of the Roman Imperial Army, Oxford.
- Chilton**, C.W. 1955, The Roman Law of Treason under the Early Principate, *JRS* 45, 73–81.

- Christ**, Karl 2004, Pompeius. Der Feldherr Roms. Eine Biographie, München.
- Christ**, Karl 2009, Geschichte der römischen Kaiserzeit: Von Augustus bis zu Konstantin, München.
- Chrissanthos**, Stefan G. 2001, Caesar and the Mutiny of 47 B.C., *JRS* 91, 63–75.
- Ciancio Rossetto**, P. 1993, Circus Maximus, in: *LTUR* 1, 272–277.
- Ciancio Rossetto**, P. 1999, Sol (et Luna), aedes, templum, in: *LTUR* 4, 333–334.
- Clauss**, Manfred 2003, Kleopatra, München.
- Coarelli**, Filippo 1977, Public Building in Rome Between the Second Punic War and Sulla, trans. M. Crawford, *PBSR* 45, 1–23.
- Coarelli**, Filippo 1993, Atrium Libertatis, in: *LTUR* 1, 133–135.
- Cogrossi**, Cornelia 1981, Pietà popolare e divinizzazione nel culto di Cesare del 44 a.C., in: Religione e politica nel mondo antico, ed. Marta Sordi, Milano, 142–160.
- Concannon**, Cavan W. 2014, *Not for an Olive Wreath, but Our Lives*: Gladiators, Athletes, and Early Christian Bodies, *JBL* 133, 1, 193–214.
- Corbeill**, Anthony 1996, Controlling Laughter: Political Humor in the Late Roman Republic, Princeton.
- Corbeill**, Anthony 2002, Ciceronian Invective, in: Brill's Companion to Cicero, ed. J. M. May, 197–218.
- Corbeill**, Anthony 2008, O singulare prodigium: Ciceronian Invective as Religious Expiation, in: Cicero's Philippics: History, Rhetoric, Ideology, eds. Tom Stevenson, Marcus Wilson, Auckland, 240–254.
- Cossarini**, Alberto 1981, *Bestia a belua in Cicerone*, *Giornale Filologico Ferrarese* 4, 123–134.
- Cowan**, Ross 2010, Wojny bitwy i wojownicy rzymscy, Warszawa [For the Glory of Rome: A History of Warriors and Warfare, London 2007].
- Craig**, Christopher P. 1993, Form as Argument in Cicero's Speeches: A Study of Dilemma, Atlanta.
- Craig**, Christopher P. 2004, Audience Expectations, Invective, and Proof, in: Cicero the Advocate, eds. Jonathan Powell, Jeremy Paterson, 189–213.
- Craig**, Christopher P. 2007, Self-restraint, Invective, and Credibility in Cicero's First Catilinarian Oration, *AJPh* 128, 335–340.
- Craven**, Lucile 1920, Antony's Oriental Policy until the Defeat of the Parthian Expedition, Columbia, Missouri.
- Crawford**, Michael H. 1974, Roman Republican Coinage, T. I, Cambridge.
- Cristofoli**, Roberto 2004, Cicerone e la II Filippica. Circostanze, stile e ideologia di un orazione mai pronunciata, Roma.
- Crook**, J.A., A. Lintott, E. Rawson eds. 1994, CAH, T. IX, The Last Age of the Roman Republic, 146 – 43 B.C., eds. John A. Crook, Andrew Lintott, Elizabeth Rawson, Cambridge.
- Cvjetajeva**, Galina A. 1980, Bospor i Rim, Moskva, 13–22.
- Cyrino**, Monica S. 2005, Big Screen Rome, Oxford.
- Cyrino**, Monica S. ed. 2008a, Rome Season One: History Makes Television, Oxford.
- Cyrino**, Monica S. 2008b, Atia and the Erotics of Authority, in: Rome Season One, ed. M.S. Cyrino, 130–140.
- Dahlheim**, Werner 2005, Julius Caesar. Die Ehre des Krieges und die not des Staates, Paderborn, München, Wien, Zürich.

- Daly**, Lloyd. W. 1950, Roman Study Abroad, *AJPh* 71, 1, 40–58.
- D'Arms**, John H. 2003, Romans on the Bay of Naples and Other Essays on Roman Campania, Bari.
- Davies**, Penelope J. E. 2000, What Worse than Nero, What Better than His Baths? *Damnatio memoriae* and Roman Architecture, in: From Caligula to Constantine: Tyranny and Transformation in Roman Portraiture, ed. Eric R. Varner, Atlanta, 27–44.
- De Blois**, Lucas 1987, The Roman Army and Politics in the First Century B.C., Amsterdam.
- De Blois**, Lucas 1992, Roman Officers and Politics. The Manipulation of the Military Cadre and in the Army in the Period 44–36 BC, *Laverna* 3, 104–128.
- De Blois**, Lucas 2000, Army and Society in the Late Roman Republic: Professionalism and the Role of the Military Middle Cadre, in: Kaiser, Heer und Gesellschaft in der Römischen Kaiserzeit, eds. Géza Alföldy, Brian Dobson, Werner Eck, Stuttgart, 11–31.
- De Blois**, Lucas 2007, Army and General in the Late Roman Republic, in: A Companion to the Roman Army, ed. Paul Erdkamp, Malden, 164–179.
- De Rose Evans**, Jane 1995, The Art of Persuasion, Political Propaganda from Aeneas to Brutus, Ann Arbor.
- de Visscher**, Fernand 1947, Le régime romain de la noxalité: de la vengeance collective à la responsabilité individuelle, Bruxelles.
- De Wet**, Ben X. 1990, Contemporary Sources in Plutarch's Life of Antony, *Hermes* 117, 80–90.
- Dębiński**, Antoni 1995, *Sacrilegium w prawie rzymskim* [Sacrilegium in Roman Law], Lublin.
- Dębiński**, Antoni 2005, Rzymskie prawo prywatne. Kompendium [Roman Private Law. Compendium], Warszawa.
- Della Corte**, Matteo 1937, Scoperte epigrafiche pestane: i M M. Tulli Cicerones, *Athenaeum* 12, 337–347.
- Denniston**, John D. 1926, Cicero: Philippics I–II, Oxford.
- Depeyrot**, Georges 2006, La monnaie romaine 211 av. J.-C.–476 apr. J.-C., Paris.
- Dettenhoffer**, Maria H. 1992, *Perdita Juventus*: Zwischen den Generationen von Caesar und Augustus, München.
- Dixon**, Karen R., Pat Southern 1997, The Roman Cavalry, London–New York.
- Döbler**, Christine 1999, Politische Agitation und Öffentlichkeit in der späten Republik, Frankfurt am Main.
- Dobson**, Brian 1993, The Significance of the Centurion and *Primipilaris* in the Roman Army and Administration, in: Roman Officers and Frontiers, eds. David J. Breeze, Brian Dobson, Stuttgart, 143–185 = ANRW, II / 1, New York (1974) 392–434.
- Dominik**, William J., Jon Hall eds. 2007, A Companion to Roman Rhetoric, Oxford, Malden.
- Drumann**, Wilhelm, Paul Groebe 1899, Geschichte Roms in seinem Übergange von der republikanischen zur monarchischen Verfassung, Bd. I, Berlin.
- Dunand**, Françoise 1979, Religion populaire en Égypte romaine: Les terres cuites isiaques du Musée du Caire, Leiden (Études préliminaires aux religions orientales dans l'empire romain 76).

- Dunand**, Françoise 1990, Catalogue des terres cuites gréco-romaines d'Egypte, Paris.
- Durand**, R. 1910, L'élection de C. Scribonius Curio au tribunat de la plebe, in: Mélanges offerts à Émile Châtelain, ed. Edouard Champion, 557–574.
- Durry**, Marcel 1938, Les cohortes prétoiriennes, Paris.
- Dyck**, Andrew R. 2001, Dressing to Kill: Attire as a Proof and Means of Characterization in Cicero's Speeches, *Arethusa* 34, 119–130.
- Dyjakowska**, Marzena 2011, *Damnatio memoriae* jako środek walki z opozycją polityczną, *Zeszyty Prawnicze* 11, 136–159.
- Dziuba**, Agnieszka 2008, Fulwia – literacki portret kobiety fatalnej, *Rocznik Humanistyczny* 56, 3, 95–109.
- Eckhel**, Joseph H. 1796, *Doctrina numorum veterum*, VI, Vienna.
- Eckstein**, Arthur 2006, Mediterranean Anarchy, Interstate War, and the Rise of Rome, Berkeley.
- Edwards**, Catharine 1993, The Politics of Immorality in Ancient Rome, Cambridge.
- Ehrhardt**, Norbert 1988, *Milet und seine Kolonien*, Frankfurt am Main, Bern, New York, Paris.
- Eilers**, Claude 2002, Roman Patrons of Greek Cities. Oxford.
- Elliot**, Andrew B.R. 2013, Rewriting European History. National and Transnational Identities in HBO's Rome, *HJFRT* 33, 576–593.
- Elliott**, Andrew B.R. 2014, Introduction: The Return of the Epic, in: The Return of the Epic Film: Genre, Aesthetics, and History in the 21st Century, ed. Andrew B.R. Elliott, Edinburgh, 1–16.
- Emilie**, Gertrude 1943–44, Cicero and the Roman Pietas, *CJ* 39, 536–542.
- Epstein**, David F. 1987, Personal Enmity in Roman Politics 218–43 BC, London, New York, Sydney.
- Erskine**, Andrew 2013, Hellenistic Parades and Roman Triumphs, in: Rituals of Triumph in the Mediterranean World, eds. Anthony Spalinger, Jeremy Armstrong, Leiden, Boston, 37–55.
- España**, Rafael de 1998, El péplum: la Antigüedad en el cine, Barcelona.
- Evans**, Richard 1994, Gaius Marius. A Political Biography, Pretoria.
- Evans**, Richard 2008, Phantoms in the Philippics: Catiline, Clodius, and Antonian Parallels, *Prudentia* 37–38, 62–81.
- Everitt**, Anthony 2001, *Cicero. A Turbulent Life*, London.
- Eyben**, Emiel 1981, Was the Roman Youth an Adult Socially? *AC* 50, 1–2, 328–350.
- Eyben**, Emiel 2004, Restless Youth in Ancient Rome, London.
- Ezov**, Amiram 1996, The Missing Dimension of C. Julius Caesar, *Historia* 45/1, 64–94.
- Facella**, Margherita 2005, Φιλωφματιος και φιλελλην. Roman Perception of Commagenian Royalty, in: Imaginary Kings. Royal Images in the Ancient Near East, Greece and Rome, eds. Olivier Hekster, Richard Fowler, Stuttgart, 87–10.
- Fadinger**, Volker 1969, Die Begründung des Prinzipats. Quellenkritische und staatsrechtliche Untersuchungen zu Cassius Dio und der Parallelüberlieferung, Berlin.
- Fantham**, Elaine 2004, The Roman World of Cicero's *De Oratore*, Oxford.
- Ferrary**, Jean-Louis 1999, À propos de deux passages des Philippiques (1, 11–13 et 2, 110). Remarques sur les honneurs religieux rendus à César en 45–44 et sur la politique d'Antoine après les Ides de Mars, *ARG* 1, 215–232.

- Ferrières**, Marii-Claire 2007, Le sort de partisans d'Antoine: *damnatio memoriae* ou *clementia*? in: Mémoire et histoire: les procédures de condamnation dans l'Antiquité romaine, eds. Stéphane Benoist, Anne Daguet-Gagey, Metz, 41–58.
- Ferrières**, Marii-Claire 2014, Le venin et la République. Les Antonii et leurs partisans croqués par Cicéron, in: Hostilité, Réprobation, Dépréciation. La représentation négative de l'autre, ed. Anne Queyrel-Bottineau, Dijon, 347–368.
- Ferro**, Marc 2011, Kino i historia [Cinema and History], Warszawa.
- Feebiger**, Heinrich Otto 1909, s.v. *Exploratores*, in: RE XVI, 1690–1693.
- Fischer**, Jutta 2003, A Triumphant Macedonian Horseman: Evidence of a Ptolemaic Victory Monument, in: Faraoni Come Dei Tolmei Come Faraoni, eds. Nicola Bonacasa, A.M. Donadoni Roveri, Sergio Aiosa, Patrizia Miná, Torino, Palermo, 375–380.
- Fischer**, Robert Alexander 1999, Fulvia und Octavia: Die Beiden Ehefrauen des Marcus Antonius in den Politischen Kämpfen der Umbruchszeit zwischen Republik und Prinzipat, Berlin.
- Fischer-Bovet**, Christelle 2014, Army and Society in Ptolemaic Egypt, Cambridge.
- Fishwick**, Duncan 1984, Coins as Evidence: Some Phantom Temples, *EMC* 28, 263–270.
- Flaig**, Egon 1995, Entscheidung und Konsens. Zu den Feldern der politischen Kommunikation zwischen Aristokratie und Plebs, in: Demokratie in Rom? ed. Martin Jehne, 77–127.
- Flaig**, Egon 2013, Zrytualizowana polityka. Znaki, gesty i władza w starożytnym Rzymie [Ritualisierte Politik. Zeichen, Gesten und Herrschaft im Alten Rom. Historische Semantik] transl. L. Mrożewicz, A. Pawlicka, Poznań.
- Flinders Petrie**, William Matthew 1905, Roman Ehnasya (*Herakleopolis Magna*) 1904: Plates and Text Supplementary to Ehnasya, London.
- Flower**, Harriet 1999, Piso in Chicago: A Commentary on the APA/AIA Joint Seminar on the Senatus Consultum de Cn. Pisone Patre, *AJPh* 120, 99–115.
- Flower**, Harriet 1998, Rethinking *damnatio memoriae*: The Case of Cn. Calpurnius Piso Pater in AD 20, *ClAnt* 17, 155–187.
- Flower**, Harriet 2001, A Tale of Two Monuments: Domitian, Trajan, and Some Praetorians at Puteoli (AE 1973, 137), *AJA* 105, 625–648.
- Fontana**, Carlo 1966, Un sesterzio bimetallico o pseudo-medaglione di Caracalla, *RIN* 68, 91–96.
- Forcellini**, Aegidius 1865, *Totius Latinitatis Lexicon*, T.III, Prati.
- Fornasier**, Jochen, Burkhard Böttger eds. 2002, Das Bosporanische Reich. Der Nordosten des Schwarzen Meeres in der Antike, Mainz am Rhein.
- Förtsch**, Barbara 1935, Die politische Rolle der Frau in der römischen Republik, Stuttgart.
- Foss**, Clive 1990, Roman Historical Coins, London.
- Frankfurter**, David 1998, Religion in Roman Egypt: Assimilation and Resistance, Princeton.
- Fraser**, P.M. 1957, Mark Antony in Alexandria – A Note, *JRS* 47, 71–73.
- Freisenbruch**, Annelise 2011, Caesars' Wives: Sex Power and Politics in the Roman Empire, New York.
- French**, David H., Chris. S. Lightfoot eds. 1989, The Eastern Frontier of the Roman Empire. Proceedings of a Colloquium Held at Ankara in September 1988, T. II, Oxford.

- Freyburger**, Marie-Laure 2009, Political and Religious Propaganda Between 44 and 27 BC, *Vergilius* 55, 17–30.
- Frier**, Bruce W., Thomas A.J. McGinn 2004, *A Casebook on Roman Family Law*, Oxford.
- Frilingos**, Christopher A. 2004, *Spectacles of Empire: Monsters, Martyrs, and the Book of Revelation*, Philadelphia.
- Frisch**, Hartwig 1946, *Cicero's Fight for the Republic. The Historical Background of Cicero's Philippics*, København.
- Fuchs**, Günter 1969, *Architekturdarstellungen auf römischen Münzen der Republik und der frühen Kaiserzeit*, Berlin.
- Fugier**, Huguette 1963, *Recherches sur l'expression du sacré dans la langue latine*, Paris.
- Führmann**, Manfred 1990, *Cicero und die römischen Republik*, München–Zürich.
- Gabba**, Emilio 1952, *Politica e cultura in Roma agli inizi del I sec. a.C.*, *Athenaeum* 30, 259–272.
- Gabba**, Emilio 1971, The Perusine War and Triumviral Italy, *HSPH* 75, 139–160.
- Gagé**, Jean 1959, L'Empereur romain et les rois. Politique et protocole, *RH* 83, 221–260.
- Gajdukevič**, Viktor F. 1971, *Das Bosporanische Reich*, Berlin, Amsterdam.
- Galaj-Dempiak**, Renata, Danuta Okoń, Magdalena Semczyszyn eds. 2011, *Damnatio memoriae w europejskiej kulturze politycznej* [*Damnatio Memoriae in European Political Culture*], Szczecin.
- Galinsky**, Karl 2008, Recarved Imperial Portraits: Nuances and Wider Context, *MAAR* 53, 1–25.
- Galuszka**, Mieczysław 1996, Między przyjemnością a rytuałem. Serial telewizyjny w kulturze popularnej [Between Pleasure and Ritual. TV Series in Popular Culture], Łódź.
- Garcia Morá**, Felix 1991, Un episodio de la Hispania republicana: La guerra de Sertorio, Granada.
- García Morcillo**, Marta 2013, Seduced, Defeated and Forever Damned: Mark Antony in Post-Classical Imagination, in: *Seduction and Power. Antiquity in the Visual and Performing Arts*, eds. Silke Knippschild, Marta García Morcillo, London–New York, 197–210.
- Gardner**, Jane F. 2009, The Dictator, in: *A Companion to Julius Caesar*, ed. M. Griffin, 57–71.
- Garrido Božić**, I. M. 1951, Quintus filius, *G&R* 20, 11–25.
- Gaughan**, Judy E. 2010, Murder Was not a Crime: Homicide and Power in the Roman Republic, Austin.
- Gauld**, W.W., 1990, Vegetius on Roman Scout-Boats, *Antiquity* 64, 402–406.
- Geelhaar**, Clemens 2002, Some Remarks on the lex de provinciis praetoriis, *RIDA* 49, 109–117.
- Geffcken**, Katherine Allston 1973, Comedy in the Pro Caelio, with an Appendix on the *In Clodium et Curionem*, Lugduni Batavorum.
- Gelzer**, Matthias 1969, *Roman Nobility*, Oxford.
- Ghalioungui**, Paul, Guy Wagner 1974, Terres cuites de l'Egypte gréco–romaine de la collection P. Ghalioungui, *MDAIK* 30, 2, 189–198.

- Ghedini**, Francesco ed. 1995, I mosaici romani di Tunisia. Milano.
- Gichon**, M., Benjamin H. Isaac 1974, A Flavian Inscription from Jerusalem, *IEJ* 24, 117–123.
- Gichon**, Mordechai 1989, Military Intelligence in Roman Army, in: Labor Omnibus Unus. Festschrift G. Walser (Historia 60), eds. Heinz E. Herzig, Regula Frei-Stolba, Stuttgart, 154–170.
- Gnechi**, Francesco 1912, I medaglioni romani, descritti ed illustrati, Milano.
- Goldsworthy**, Adrian 1996, The Roman Army at War 100 BC–AD 200, Oxford.
- Goldsworthy**, Adrian 2003, The Fall of Carthage. The Punic Wars 265–146 BC, London.
- Goldsworthy**, Adrian 2006, Caesar. Life of Colossus, New Haven–London.
- Goldsworthy**, Adrian 2010, Antony and Cleopatra, New Haven.
- Golvin**, Jean-Claude 2008, L'exploitation des images antiques: problèmes de méthodologie, in: Le cirque romain, eds. J. Nelis-Clément, J.-M. Roddaz, 243–258.
- Gorončarovskij**, Vladimir. A. 2003, Mieždu impieriej i varvarami: vojennoje dielo Bospora rimskego vriemieni, Sankt-Pietierburg.
- Gorončarovskij**, Vladimir. A. 2005, Vojenno-političieskaja istorija Bosporskogo carstva vo vtoroj polovinie I – sieriedinie III v. n.e.: ot pročnogo sojuza z Rimom do Gotskih vojn, *Mnemon* 4, 337–358.
- Gotter**, Ulrich 1996, Der Diktator ist tot! Politik in Rom zwischen den Iden des März und der Begründung des Zweiten Triumwirats, Stuttgart.
- Gowing**, Alain M. 2005 Empire and Memory: The Representation of the Roman Republic in Imperial Culture, Cambridge.
- Grant**, Michael 1969, From *imperium* to *auctoritas*: A Historical Study of Aes Coinage in the Roman Empire, 49 B.C.–14 A.D., Cambridge.
- Grant**, Michael 1972, Cleopatra, New York.
- Greendige**, Abel H.J. 1901. The Legal Procedure of Cicero's Time, Oxford.
- Greenidge**, Abel H.J. 1894, The Power of Pardon Possessed by the Princeps, *CR* 8, 429–437.
- Greenidge**, Abel H.J., A.M. Clay 1986, Sources of Roman History, Oxford.
- Griffin**, Jasper 1985, Latin Poets and Roman Life, London.
- Griffin**, Miriam ed. 2009, A Companion to Julius Caesar, Oxford.
- Grill**, Luca 2015, Cicero's *De Provinciis Consularibus Oratio*, (introd. and comment.) Oxford.
- Groebe**, Paul 1894, Antonius Marcus, in: RE, 1, 1894, 2595–2614.
- Groot**, Jerome de 2009, Consuming History: Historians and Heritage in Contemporary Popular Culture, London, New York.
- Gros**, Pierre 1976, Aurea templi, recherches sur l'architecture religieuse de Rome à l'époque d'Auguste, Paris.
- Gros**, Pierre 1993, Apollo Palatinus, in: LTUR 1, 54–57.
- Gros**, Pierre 1996, Aedes Divus Iulius, in: LTUR 3, 116–119.
- Grueber**, Herbert A. 1910, Coins of the Roman Republic in the British Museum, London.
- Gruen**, Erich S. 1965, The Lex Varia, *JRS* 55, 59–73.
- Gruen**, Erich S. 1966, Political Prosecutions in the 90's B.C., *Historia* 15, 32–64.

- Gruen**, Erich S. 1968, M. Antonius and the Trial of the Vestal Virgins, *RhM* 111, 59–63.
- Gruen**, Erich S. 1968, Roman Politics and the Criminal Courts, 149–78 B.C., Cambridge.
- Gruen**, Erich S. 1973, The Trial of C. Antonius, *Latomus* 32, 301–310.
- Gruen**, Erich S. 1974, The Last Generation of the Roman Republic, Berkeley.
- Guarducci**, Margherita 1957–1959, Sol Invictus Augustus, *RPAA* 30–31, 161–169.
- Gurval**, Robert Alan 1995, Actium and Augustus. The Politics and Emotions of Civil War, Ann Arbor.
- Gwynn**, Aubrey 1926, Roman Education from Cicero to Quintilian, Oxford.
- Habicht**, Christian 1990, Cicero der Politiker, München.
- Hales**, Shelley 2000, At Home with Cicero, *G&R* 47, 44–55.
- Halfmann**, Helmut 2011, Marcus Antonius, Darmstadt.
- Hall**, Jon 2002, The Philippics, in: Brill's Companion to Cicero, ed. J. M. May, 273–304.
- Hall**, Jon 2013, Saviour of the Republic and Father of the Fatherland: Cicero and Political Crisis, in: The Cambridge Companion to Cicero, ed. C. Steel, 215–230.
- Hallet**, Judith P. 1977, Perusinae Glandes and the Changing Image of Augustus, *AJAH* 2, 151–171.
- Hallet**, Judith P. 2006, Fulvia. Mother of Iullus Antonius: New Approaches to the Sources on Julia's Adultery at Rome, *Helios* 33, 149–164.
- Hammar**, Isak 2013, Making Enemies. The Logic of Immorality in Ciceronian Oratory, Lund.
- Hanslik**, Rudolf 1948, Tullius 30, in: RE, VII A2, 1281–1286.
- Harders**, Ann-Cathrin 2008, *Suavissima soror*: Untersuchungen zu den Bruder-Schwester- Beziehungen in der römischen Republik, München.
- Harmand**, Jacques 1967, L'armée et le soldat à Rome: de 107 à 50 avant notre ère, Paris.
- Harrison**, Juliette 2015, Anthony and Atia. Tragic Romance in Rome, in: Rome Season Two: Trail and Triumph, ed. Monica S. Cyrino, Edinburgh, 155–167.
- Harsh**, Philip 1954, The Role of the Ghost of Cicero in the Damnation of Antony, *CW* 47, 7, 97–103.
- Haselberger**, Lothar 2007, *Urbem adornare*: die Stadt Rom und ihre Gestaltumwandlung unter Augustus. Rome's urban metamorphosis under Augustus. Trans. A. Thein, *JRA Suppl.*S. 64, Portsmouth.
- Havener**, Wolfgang 2014, A Ritual Against the Rule? The Representation of Civil War Victory in the Late Republican Triumph, in: The Roman Republican Triumph Beyond the Spectacle, eds. Lange Carsten Hjort, Vervaet Frederik Juliaan, Roma, 65–180.
- Hedrick**, Charles W. 2000, History and Silence: Purge and Rehabilitation of Memory in Late Antiquity, Austin.
- Heibges**, Ursula 1969, Religion and Rhetoric in Cicero's Speeches, *Latomus*, 28, 4, 833–849.
- Hekster**, Olivier 2004, Hercules, Omphale, and Octavian's "Counter Propaganda", *BABesch* 79, 171–178.
- Hellegouar'h**, Joseph 1963, Le vocabulaire latin des relations et des partis politiques sous la République, Paris.

- Hendrykowski**, Marek 2000, Film jako źródło historyczne [Film as a Historical Source], Poznań.
- Hendrykowski**, Marek 2001, Historyczny film, in: *Idem*, Leksykon gatunków filmowych [Lexicon of Film Genres], Wrocław, 74–77.
- Hendrykowski**, Marek 2007, Biografizm jako dążenie kina współczesnego, in: Biografistyka filmowa. Ekranowe interpretacje losów i faktów [Biographical Movie. On Screen Interpretations of Fate and Facts], eds. Tadeusz Szczepański, Sylwia Kołos, Toruń, 18–19.
- Herklotz**, Friederike 2007, Prinzeß und Pharao. Der Kult des Augustus in Ägypten, Frankfurt am Main.
- Herrmann**, Peter ed. 1997, Inschriften von Milet, VI, 1. A. Inschriften n. 187–406, Berlin.
- Hessel**, Frans 1731, *Antiqvae inscriptiones qvvm graecae, tvm Latinae, olim a Marqvardo Gvido collectae; nuper a Ioanne Koolio digestae hortatv consilioqve Ioannis Georgii Graevii; nvnc a Francisco Hesselio editae cvm adnotationibvs eorvum, Leovardiae.*
- Heuchert**, Volker 2005, The Chronological Development of Roman Provincial Coin Iconography, in: *Coinage and Identity in the Roman Provinces*, eds. Christopher Howgego, Volker Heuchert, Andrew Burnett, Oxford, New York, 29–56.
- Hijmans**, Steven E. 2009, *Sol. The Sun in the Art and Religions of Rome*, Diss. Groningen.
- Hill**, Philip V. 1975, Coin-Symbolism and Propaganda during the Wars of Vengeance (44–36 B.C.), *NAC* 4, 157–207.
- Hill**, Philip V. 1989, *The Monuments of Ancient Rome as Coin Types*, London.
- Højte**, Jakob Munk 2005, Roman Imperial Statue Bases from Augustus to Commodus, Kobenhavn.
- Hölbl**, Günther 1994, Geschichte der Ptolemäerreiches. Politik, Ideologie und religiöse Kultur von Alexander dem Großen bis zur römischen Eroberung, Darmstadt.
- Hölkeskamp**, Karl-Joachim 1995, *Oratoris maxima scaena*: Reden vor dem Volk in der politischen Kultur der Republik, in: *Demokratie in Rom?* ed. Martin Jehne, Stuttgart, 11–49.
- Holmes**, Thomas R. 1911, *Caesar's Conquest of Gaul*. Oxford.
- Homeyer**, Helene 1964, *Die antike Berichte über den Tod Ciceros und ihre Quellen*, Baden-Baden.
- Humphrey**, John H. 1986, *Roman Circuses. Arenas for Chariot Racing*, London.
- Huskey**, Samuel J. 2006, Ovid's (Mis)Guided Tour of Rome: Some Purposeful Omissions in "Tr." 3.1, *CJ* 102, 17–39.
- Huß**, Werner 2001, Ägypten in hellenistischer Zeit: 332–30 v. Chr., München.
- Huzar**, Goltz Eleanor 1978, *Mark Antony. A Biography*, Minneapolis.
- Huzar**, Goltz Eleanor 1982, The Literary Efforts of Mark Antony, in: *ANRW* II.30.1, Berlin, New York, 639–657.
- Huzar**, Goltz Eleanor 1986, Mark Antony: Marriages vs. Careers, *CJ* 81, 97–111.
- Imholz**, August A. 1972, *Gladiatorial Metaphors in Cicero's Pro Sex. Roscio Amerino*, *CW* 65, 7, 228–230.
- Isaac**, Benjamin H. 1998, *The Near East under Roman Rule. Selected Papers*, Leiden.

- Ivantchik**, Askold 2013, Novye dannyie o rimskom voennom prisustvii na Bosporie, *VDI* 1, 59–77.
- Jacob**, Nikolaus 2005, Öffentliche Kommunikation bei Cicero. Publizistik und Rhetorik in der späten römischen Republik, Baden-Baden.
- Jackob**, Nikolaus 2007, Cicero and the Opinion of the People: The Nature, Role and Power of Public Opinion in the Late Roman Republic, *EPOP* 17, 3, 293–311.
- Jaczynowska**, Maria, Mariusz Pawlak 2008, Starożytny Rzym [Ancient Rome], Warszawa.
- Jal**, Paul 1962, Les dieux et les guerres civiles dans la rome de la fin de la République, *REL* 40, 170–200.
- Jameson**, Shelagh 1968, Chronology of the Campaigns of Aelius Gallus and C. Petronius, *JRS* 58, 1–2, 71–84.
- Janiszewska**, Daria 2011, *Damnatio memoriae i renovatio memoriae w polityce cesarza Septymiusza Sewera*, in: *Damnatio memoriae*, eds. R. Gałaj-Dempniak et al., 69–77.
- Jashemski**, Wilhelmina F. 1950, The Origins and History of the Proconsular and the Praetorian Imperium to 27 B.C., Chicago.
- Jędraszek**, Sławomir 2012, Wojownicze Bóstwo Bes, *SBO* 4, 145–177.
- Jędraszek**, Sławomir 2012a, A Ptolemaic Monument to Victory over the Galatians, *GSA* 2, 235–246 (ed. Lech Czerniak, Gdańsk).
- Jędraszek**, Sławomir 2013, Religijne znaczenie sztuki koroplastów na przykładzie zabytków pochodzących z Egiptu okresu grecko-rzymskiego, *PrzRe* 3, 248, 3–21.
- Jędraszek**, Sławomir 2014, Wybrane przykłady terakotowych przedstawień figuralnych o tematyce militarnej: Egipt okresu grecko-rzymskiego, in: Wybrane problemy badawcze historii wojskowej. W pancerzu i mundurze. *Scripta Militaris*, eds. Karol Kościelniak, Zbigniew Pilarczyk, Toruń, 11–42.
- Jędraszek**, Sławomir 2015, Wybrane przykłady terakotowych statuetek wyobrażających wojowników nubijskich z Egiptu okresu grecko-rzymskiego. Temat do dyskusji, in: *Res Militaris II*, ed. Damian Waszak (Submitted for publication).
- Jehne**, Martin ed. 1995, Demokratie in Rom? Die Rolle des Volkes in der Politik der römischen Republik, Stuttgart.
- Jiménez**, Ramon L. 2000, *Caesar Against Rome*, London.
- Jońca**, Maciej 2008, *Parricidium w prawie rzymskim* [*Parricidium in the Roman Law*], Lublin.
- Jońca**, Maciej 2009, Głośne rzymskie procesy karne [Famous *Roman Criminal Trials*], Wrocław.
- Jońca**, Maciej 2011, Laudatio Turiae – funebris oratio uxori dedicata, Poznań.
- Judson**, Harry P. 1888, *Caesar's Army: A Study of the Military Art of the Romans in the Last Days of the Republic*, Boston–New York.
- Junkelmann**, Marcus, 2008, *Gladiatoren. Das Spiel mit dem Tod*, Mainz 2008.
- Juškov** Vladimir.N. 2012, *Bosporskije moniety Savromata II i Riskuporida II. Katalog*, Krasnodar.
- Kaczmarek**, Anna 2011, Między operą mydlaną a serią fabularną – serial transzowy, *Podteksty* 3–4 = [<http://podteksty.amu.edu.pl/content/miedzy-opera-mydlana-a-seria-fabularna-serial-transzowy.html>]

- Kadiejev**, V.I. 1981, Hieronies Tavričeskij v piervyh viekah našej ery, Har'kov.
- Kaja**, Ewa 2014, Amerykańskie seriale typu „post-soap opera” – nowa generacja seriali telewizyjnych, lecz nie tylko w telewizji, *Kult Ed* 2, 102, 64–82.
- Kallet-Marx**, Robert 1990, The Trial of Rutilius Rufus, *Phoenix* 44, 122–139.
- Kamienik**, Roman 1963, Klęska obozu republikańskiego w wojnie domowej 49 – 48 przed n.e. a odpowiedzialność Pompejusza, *Ann. Univ. Mariae Curie-Skłodowska*, Sect. F, 18, 5–31.
- Kamienik**, Roman 1964, Kwestia naczelnego dowództwa Pompejusza i ewakuacja Italii przez wojska republikańskie w wojnie domowej 49 r. p.n.e., *Ann. Univ. Mariae Curie-Skłodowska*, Sect. F, 19, 57–85.
- Kamienik**, Roman 1983, Libertus ingratus, *Antiquitas* 9, 63–81.
- Kamienik**, Roman 1987, Rubikon. Niektóre zagadnienia wojny domowej 49 roku przed naszą erą [Rubicon. Some Issues of the Civil War 49 B.C.], Lublin.
- Kanz**, Fabian, Karl Grossschmidt (2006), Head Injuries of Roman Gladiators, *Forensic Science International* 160, 207–216.
- Katafiasz**, Olga 2010, s.v. biograficzny film, in: Encyklopedia kina, ed. T. Lubelski, 106.
- Keaveney**, Arthur 1984, Who Were the Sullani?, *Klio* 66, 114–150.
- Keaveney**, Arthur 2005, Sulla. The Last Republican, London – New York.
- Keppie**, Lawrence 1981, Vergil, the Confiscations, and Caesar's Tenth Legion, *Classical Quarterly*, 31/2, 367–370.
- Keppie**, Lawrence 1983, Colonisation and Veteran Settlement in Italy 47–14 B.C., London.
- Keppie**, Lawrence 1984, The Making of the Roman Army. From Republic to Empire, London.
- Keppie**, Lawrence 1997, The Changing Face of the Roman Legions (49 BC–AD 69). Papers of the British School at Rome 65, 89–102.
- Keppie**, Lawrence 2000, Legions and Veterans: Roman Army Papers 1971–2000, Stuttgart.
- Keppie**, Lawrence 2000a, Mark Antony's Legions, in: Idem, Legions and Veterans: Roman Army Papers 1971–2000, Stuttgart 75–96.
- Kienast**, Dietmar 2009, Augustus, Darmstadt.
- Kildahl**, Philip A. 1968, Caius Marius, New York.
- Kinney**, Dale 1997, *Spolia. Damnatio and renovatio memoriae*, *MAAR* 42, 117–148.
- Kirwan**, Lawrence, Patrick 1957, Rome beyond the Southern Egyptian Frontier, *GJ* 123, 1, 13–19.
- Kiss**, Zsolt 1997, Un Pharaon Romain, in: Warsaw Egyptological Studies. T. I. Essays in Honour of Prof. Dr. Jadwiga Lipińska, ed. Joanna Aksamit, Warsaw, 291–296.
- Klebs**, Elimar 1894a, Caius Antonius, in: RE, 1, 1894, 2582–2584.
- Klebs**, Elimar 1894b, Lucius Antonius, in: RE, 1, 1894, 2585–2590.
- Klebs**, Elimar 1894c, Marcus Antonius (Rhetor), in: RE, 1, 1894, 2590–2594.
- Klebs**, Elimar 1894d, Marcus Antonius Creticus, in: RE, 1, 1894, 2594–2595.
- Klein**, Josef 1881, *Fasti consulares inde a Caesaris nece usque ad imperium Diocletiani*, Lipsiae.
- Köhler**, Jens 1996, *Pompai. Untersuchungen zur hellenistischen Festkultur*, Frankfurt am Main.

- Kolodko**, Piotr 2012, Ustawodawstwo rzymskie w sprawach karnych. Od ustawy XII tablic do dyktatury Sulli [Roman Legislation in Criminal Matters. Since the Law of XII Tables to the Dictatorship of Sulla], Białystok.
- Kondratieff**, Eric J. 2009, Reading Rome's Evolving Civic Landscape in Context: Tribunes of the Plebs and the Praetor's Tribunal, *Phoenix* 63, 322–360.
- König**, Jason 2005, Athletics and Literature in the Roman Empire, Cambridge.
- Konrad**, Christoph F. 1987, Some Friends of Sertorius, *AJPh* 108, 519–527.
- Konrad**, Christoph F. 1994, Plutarch's Sertorius. A Historical Commentary, Chapel Hill, London.
- Konrad**, Christoph F. 2006, From the Gracchi to the First Civil War (133–70), in: A Companion to the Roman Republic, eds. Nathan Rosenstein, Robert Morstein-Marx, Oxford, 167–189.
- Kopij**, Kamil 2011, *Pietas* in the Propaganda of Sextus Pompey, *SAAC* 15, 203–218.
- Korpanty**, Józef 1976, Studia nad łacińską terminologią polityczno-socjalną okresu republiki rzymskiej [Studies on Political and Social Latin Terminology of the Period of the Roman Republic], Wrocław, Warszawa, Kraków, Gdańsk.
- Korus**, Kazimierz 2005, Plutarch z Cheronei, in: Literatura Grecji starożytnej, T. II. Proza historyczna, krasomówstwo, filozofia i nauka, literata chrześcijańska [Ancient Greek Literature. Historical Prose, Rhetoric, Philosophy and Science, Christian Literature], ed. Henryk Podbielski, Lublin, 241–269.
- Koster**, Severin 1980, Die Invektive in der griechischen und römischen Literatur, Meisenheim am Glan.
- Kowalski**, Henryk 1983/1984, Przemoc jako metoda walki wyborczej w Rzymie w okresie schyłku republiki (78 – 50 p.n.e.), *Ann. Univ. Mariae Curie-Skłodowska*, Sect. F, 38–39, 75–92.
- Kowalski**, Henryk 1995, Cicero, Augur und Politiker. Die Theorie und Praxis der Auspizien in Ciceros Tätigkeit, *ACD* 31, 125–139.
- Kowalski**, Henryk 1995, Rola polityczna kapłanów w Rzymie w okresie schyłku Republiki, in: W 2500-lecie powstania Republiki, ed. A. Kunisz, 31 – 51.
- Kowalski**, Henryk 2002, *Impietas* w religii rzymskiej w okresie schyłku republiki, *Res Historica* 14, 103–123 (*Graecorum et Romanorum memoria* II).
- Kowalski**, Henryk 2007, *Leges per vim contra auspicia latae*. Religia, polityka i prawo karne w Rzymie w okresie schyłku Republiki, in: *Salus rei publicae sprema lex*. Ochrona interesów państwa w prawie karnym starożytnej Grecji i Rzymu [Protection of the Interests of the State in Criminal Law of Ancient Greece and Rome], eds. Antoni Dębiński, Henryk Kowalski, Marek Kuryłowicz, Lublin, 103–114.
- Krauss**, Franklin Brunell 1930, An Interpretation of the Omens, Portents, and Prodigies Recorded by Livy, Tacitus, and Suetonius, Philadelphia.
- Królczyk**, Krzysztof 2005, *Tituli veteranorum*. Veteraneninschriften aus den Donauprovinzen des Römischen Reiches (1.–3. Jh. n. Chr.), Poznań.
- Królczyk**, Krzysztof 2009, Veteranen in den Donauprovinzen des Römischen Reiches (1.–3. Jh. n. Chr.), Poznań.
- Królczyk**, Krzysztof 2011, Pomiędzy *damnatio memoriae* a *consecratio*. Potępienie pamięci i ubóstwienie w walce politycznej w Rzymie w okresie Sewerów (193–235 r. po Chr.), in: *Damnatio memoriae*, eds. R. Gałaj-Dempniak et al., 79–94.

- Królczyk**, Krzysztof 2014, *Propagatio Imperii*. Cesarstwo Rzymskie a świat zewnętrzny w okresie rządów Septymiusza Sewera (193–211 r.) [The Roman Empire and the Outside World During the Reign of Septimius Severus], Poznań.
- Kuklica**, P. 1975/76, Ciceros Begriff virtus und dessen Interpretation, *Graecolatina et Orientalia* 7–8, 3–23.
- Kulesza**, Ryszard, J. Rzepka, M. Stępień, E. Szabat, M. Daszuta eds. 2013, Świat starożytny. Społeczeństwo i państwo [The Ancient World. Society and the State], Warszawa.
- Kumaniecki**, Kazimierz 1977, Literatura rzymska. Okres cyceroński [Roman Literature. Ciceronian Period], Warszawa.
- Kumaniecki**, Kazimierz 1989, Cyceron i jego współcześni [Cicero and His Contemporaries], Warszawa.
- Kunisz**, Andrzej ed. 1995, W 2500-lecie powstania Republiki Rzymskiej [In the 2500th Anniversary of the Founding of the Roman Republic], Katowice.
- Kuryłowicz**, Marek, A. Wiliński 2001, Rzymskie prawo prywatne. Zarys wykładu [Roman Private Law. An Outline of Lecture], Kraków.
- La Rocca**, Eugenio 1987, L'adesione senatoriale al consensus: i modi della propaganda augustea e tiberiana nei monumenti *in circo Flaminio*, in: L'Urbs: Espace urbain et histoire: I^{er} siècle a. J.-C.–III^e siècle ap. J.-C., Rome, 347–372.
- La Rocca**, Eugenio, Stefano Tortorella eds. 2008, Trionfi romani, Milano.
- Labitzke**, Marcel 2009, Marius. Der verleumdeten Retter Roms, Münster.
- Lacalle Zalduendo**, María R. 2003, Gladiator: memoria del péplum y reescritura genérica, *Razón y Palabra* 31 = [<http://www.razonypalabra.org.mx/antiguos/n31/clacalle.html>]
- Lacey**, W. K. 1961, The Tribunate of Curio, *Historia* 10, 318–329.
- Lacey**, W. K. 1964, *Quid fecerit Eppia Curas?* Rev J. P. V. D. Balsdon, Roman Women, Bodley Head 1962, *CJ* 87–89.
- Lammert**, Friedrich 1929, s.v. Speculatores, in: RE IIIA, 1583–1586.
- Lange**, Carsten Hjort 2009, *Res publica constituta*: Actium, Apollo and the Accomplishment of the Triumviral Assignment, Leiden, Boston.
- Lange**, Carsten Hjort 2013, Triumph and Civil War in the Late Republic, *PBSR* 81, 67–90.
- Lange**, Ludwig 1876, Römische Altherthümer, Bd. 3, Berlin.
- Lapeña Marchena**, Oscar 2008, El péplum y la construcción de la memoria, *QuadCine* 3, 105–112.
- Last**, Hugh 1948, On the Flavian Reliefs from the Palazzo della Cancelleria, *JRS* 38, 9–14.
- Latte**, Kurt 1960, Römische Religionsgeschichte, München.
- Le Bohec**, Yann 2001, The Imperial Roman Army, trans. R. Bate, London, New York.
- Lehnen**, Joachim 1997, *Adventus principis*. Untersuchungen zu Sinngehalt und Zeremoniell der Kaiserankunft in den Städten des Imperium Romanum, Frankfurt am Main.
- Lendon**, Jon E. 1997, Empire of Honour. The Art of Government in the Roman World, Oxford.
- Lessie**, Alexander James 2015, Becoming Mark Antony: A Metabiographical Study of Characterization and Reception, diss. University of California, Los Angeles.

- Levine**, Lee I.A., 2013, Judaizm od zburzenia Jerozolimy do upadku Drugiego Państwa Żydowskiego (Lata 70–135), in: Chrześcijaństwo a judaizm rabiniczny: historia początków oraz wczesnego rozwoju [*Christianity and Rabbinic Judaism. A Parallel History of their Origins and Early Development*, transl. Waldemar Chrostowski], ed. Hershel Shanks, Warszawa, 211–247 (Podręczniki Biblijne 2).
- Liberō**, Loretana de 1992, Obstruktion. Politische Praktiken im Senat und in der Volkversammlung der ausgehenden römischen Republik (70 – 49 v. Chr.), Stuttgart.
- Liegle**, Josef 1983, *Pietas*, in: Römische Wertbegriffe, ed. Hans Opperman, Darmstadt, 229–273 (=Zeitschr. Num. 42, 1932, 59–100).
- Linderski**, Jerzy 1966, Rzymスキ zgromadzenie wyborcze od Sulli do Cezara [Roman Electoral Assembly from Sulla to Caesar], Wrocław, Warszawa, Kraków.
- Linderski**, Jerzy 1972, The Aedilshp of Favonius, Curio the Younger and Cicero's Election to the Augurate, *HSPh* 76, 181–200.
- Linderski**, Jerzy 1990, A Surname of M. Antonius Creticus and the Cognomina "Ex Victis Gentibus", *ZPE* 80, 157–164.
- Linderski**, Jerzy 2007, Roman Questions II. Selected Papers, Stuttgart.
- Linderski**, Jerzy, Anna Kamińska-Linderski 1974, The Quaestorship of Marcus Antonius, *Phoenix* 28, 213–223.
- Lindsay**, Antony Jack 1936, *Marc Antony and His Contemporaries*, London.
- Lintott**, Andrew 2008, Cicero as a Evidence: A Historian's Companion, Oxford.
- Lintott**, Andrew W. 1967, P. Clodius Pulcher – Felix Catilina?, *G&R* 14/2, 157–169.
- Lintott**, Andrew W. 1968, Violence in Republican Rome, Oxford.
- Lintott**, Andrew W. 1971, The Offices of C. Flavius Fimbria in 86–5 B.C., *Historia* 20, 5–6, 696–701.
- Lipiński**, Edward 2013, Studia z dziejów i kultury starożytnego Bliskiego Wschodu [Studies of the History and Culture of the Ancient Near East], Kraków.
- Litewski**, Wiesław 2003, Rzymski proces karny [Roman Criminal Trial], Kraków.
- Litka**, Piotr 2010, Historyczny film, in: Encyklopedia kina, ed. T. Lubelski, 415–416.
- Loader**, W.R. 1940. Pompey's Command under the Lex Gabinia, *CR* 54/3, 134–136.
- Lovano**, Michael 2002, The Age of Cinna: Crucible of Late Republican Rome, Stuttgart.
- Lubelski**, Tadeusz ed. 2010, Encyklopedia kina [Cinema. Encyclopedia], Kraków.
- Lugli**, Iosephus, Flavius Grossus eds. 1962, *Fontes ad topographiam veteris urbis Romae pertinentes*, 8, Lib. 20: *Regio 11. Circus Maximus*, Roma.
- Ładoń**, Tomasz 2004, Uwagi o Marku Perpernie, przywódcy spisku na życie Sertoriusza, in: Zamach stanu w dawnych społecznościach [*Coup d'État in Old Societies*], ed. Arkadiusz Sołtysiak, Warszawa, 69–76.
- Ładoń**, Tomasz 2010, Polityczne podłożę zmian ustrojowych w Rzymie pod koniec lat siedemdziesiątych I wieku p.n.e., *Studia Prawnoustawowe* 12, 119–131.
- Ładoń**, Tomasz 2011, Wojna sertoriańska (80–71 przed Chr.) [The Sertorian War], Oświęcim.
- Loposzko**, Tadeusz 1982, Ruchy plebejskie w Rzymie (Od Grakchów do Cezara) [Plebeian Movement in Rome (From the Gracchi to Caesar)], Lublin.
- Loposzko**, Tadeusz 1987, Historia społeczna republikańskiego Rzymu [Social History of the Republican Rome], Warszawa.

- Loposzko**, Tadeusz 1994, Problemy społeczne schyłkowej Republiki, in: Starożytny Rzym we współczesnych badaniach [Ancient Rome in the Contemporary Research], eds. Józef Wolski, Tadeusz Kotula, Andrzej Kunisz, Kraków, 235–279.
- Luć**, Ireneusz 1998, Geneza gwardii pretoriańskiej, *Res Historica* 5, 153–164.
- Luć**, Ireneusz 2010a, *Excubiae principis*. Geneza i zadania żołnierzy kohort pretoriańskich w starożytym Rzymie [The Origin and Tasks of Soldiers of the Praetorian Cohorts in Ancient Rome], Poznań.
- Luć**, Ireneusz 2010b, *Boni et mali milites Romani*. Relacje między żołnierzami wojsk rzymskich w okresie wczesnego Cesarstwa [Relations Between Soldiers of Roman Troops in the Early Empire], Kraków.
- MacDonald**, David 2005, An Introduction to the History and Coinage of the Kingdom of Bosporus, Lancaster (Pennsylvania)–London.
- Maciejowski**, Maciej 2011, Kształtowanie rzymskiej pamięci zbiorowej oraz przykłady damnatio memoriae w okresie wczesnej i średniej republiki, in: *Damnatio memoriae*, eds. R. Gałaj-Dempniak et al., 31–41.
- Mäckel**, Iris 2002, Das Zeitbewusstsein und der Bürgerkrieg. Eine Untersuchung zur geistigen und politischen Situation im Umbruch zwischen Republik und Principat, Göttingen.
- Magie**, David 1950, Roman Rule in Asia Minor. To the End of the Third Century after Christ, Princeton, New Jersey.
- Mahy**, Trevor Bryan 2009, After the Daggers: Politics and Persuasion After the Assassination of Caesar, diss. The University of St Andrews.
- Mahy**, Trevor Bryan 2013, Antonius, Triumvir and Orator: Career, Style, and Effectiveness, in: Community and Communication, eds. C. Steel, H. van der Blom, 329–344.
- Malinowski**, Gościwit ed. 2007, Agatarchides z Knidos, Dzieje: O Azji i O Europie; fragmenty historii powszechnej; O Morzu Czerwonym; traktat historyczny o krajach południa, Wrocław.
- Mann**, Christian 2009, Gladiators in the Greek East: A Case Study in Romanization, *IJHS* 26, 2, 124–149.
- Mann**, Christian 2011, *Um keinen Kranz, um das Leben kämpfen wir!*. Gladiatoren im Osten des Römischen Reiches und die Frage der Romanisierung, Berlin.
- Manuwald**, Gesine 2004, Performance and Rhetoric in Cicero's Philippics, *Antichthon* 38, 6, 58–76.
- Manuwald**, Gesine 2007, Cicero M. T., *Orationes Philipicae III–IX*, introduction, translation and commentary, T. I–II, Berlin, New York.
- Marcattili**, Francesco 2009, Circo Massimo. Architetture, funzioni, culti, ideologia, *BCAR* (suppl. 19).
- Marek**, Christian 2010, Geschichte Kleinasiens in der Antike, München.
- Maroti**, Egon 1971, On the Problem of M. Antonius' imperium infinitum, *Acta Arch. Acad. Scien. Hungaricae* 19, 259–272.
- Marrou**, Henri-Irenee 1969. Historia wychowania w starożytności [*Histoire de l'éducation dans l'Antiquité*], Warszawa.
- Marrou**, Henri-Irenee 2011, O poznaniu historycznym [De la connaissance historique], Kęty.

- Marszalek**, Rafał 1984, Filmowa pop-historia [On Screen Pop-history], Kraków.
- Martin**, Jochen 1965, Die Popularen in der Geschichte der Späten Republik, Diss. Freiburg.
- Martin**, Paul-Marius 2011, L'insulte *gladiateur* dans les discours cicéroniens, in: Stylus: la parole dans ses formes – Mélanges en l'honneur de Jacqueline Dangel, eds. Marc Baratin, Carlos Lévy, Régine Utard, Anne Videau, Paris, 136–148.
- Matern**, Petra 2002, Helios und Sol. Kulte und Ikonographie des griechischen und römischen Sonnengottes, Istanbul.
- Matijević**, Krešimir 2006, Marcus Antonius. Consul – Proconsul – Staatsfeind. Die Politik der Jahre 44 und 43 v. Chr., Rahden/Westfalen.
- Matijević**, Krešimir, 2005, Marcus Antonius und die Vergottung Caesar, in: Rom, Germanien und das Reich: Festschrift zu Ehren von Rainer Wiegels anlässlich seines 65. Geburtstages, eds. Rainer Wiegels, Wolfgang Spickermann, Krešimir Matijević, and Heinz Hermann Steenken, St. Katharinen, 46–79.
- Mattingly**, Harold 1923–1962, Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum, London.
- Mattingly**, Harold 1997, The Date and Significance of the Lex Antonia de Termessibus, *Scholia* 6, 68–78.
- Mattingly**, Harold et alii eds. 1968, The Roman Imperial Coinage, London.
- May**, James M. 1988, Trials of Character: the Eloquence of Ciceronian Ethos, Chapel Hill.
- May**, James M. 1996, Cicero and the Beasts, *SyllClass* 7, 143–153.
- May**, James M. ed. 2002, Brill's Companion to Cicero: Oratory and Rhetoric, Leiden Boston, Koeln.
- McCall**, J.B. 2002, The Cavalry of the Roman Republic: Cavalry Combat and Elite Reputations in the Middle and Late Republic, London.
- Mélèze-Modrzejewski**, Józef 2000, Żydzi nad Nilem, od Ramzesa II po Hadriana [Les Juifs d'Égypte de Ramsès II à Hadrien]. Biblioteka Zwojów, Tło Nowego Testamentu 3, transl. J. Olkiewicz, Kraków 2000.
- Merguet**, Hugo 1961, Lexicon zu den philosophischen Schriften Cicero's, Bd. II, Hildesheim.
- Merguet**, Hugo 1962, Lexicon zu den Reden des Cicero, Bd. II, Hildesheim.
- Merkelbach**, Reinhold 1997, L. Antonius, "Gladiator Asiaticus", und der Brief des Q. Minucius Thermus an die Diözesen von Asia, in: Philologica. Ausgewählte kleine Schriften, Stuttgart, Leipzig, 228–231.
- Merrill**, Norman Williams 1975, Cicero and Early Roman Invective, diss. University of Cincinnati.
- Meulder**, Marcel 1995, Crassus Guerrier Impie, *Ollodagos* 8, 123–142.
- Meulder**, Marcel, 2010, Catilina: un guerrier impie occulte? *Ollodagos* 24, 129–146.
- Meusel**, Henricus 1887, Lexicon Caesarianum, T. I, Berolini.
- Meusel**, Henricus 1893, Lexicon Caesarianum, T. II.1–2, Berolini.
- Michel**, Dorothea 1967, Alexander als Vorbild für Pompeius, Caesar und Marcus Antonius, Bruxelles.
- Michelakis**, Pantelis, Maria Wyke eds. 2013, The Ancient World in Silent Cinema, Cambridge.

- Milczanowski**, Maciej 2013, W cieniu boskiego Juliusza. Imię Cezara w propagandzie u schyłku Republiki [In the Shadow of the Divine Julius. The Name of Caesar in Propaganda of the Late Republic], Kraków.
- Mitchell**, Thomas N. 1991, Cicero the Senior Statesman, New Haven, London.
- Mommsen**, Theodor 1890, Der Religionsfrevel nach römischen Recht, *HZ* 64, 389–402.
- Monteleone**, Ciro 2003, La Terza Filippica di Cicerone, Retorica e regolamento del Senato legalita e rapporti di Forzo, Fasano.
- Mora**, Carl J. 1997, The Image of Ancient Rome in the Cinema, *F–H* 7.3, 221–234.
- Morawiecki**, Lesław 1980, *Bustum Caesaris*, in: Miscellanea patristica in memoriam Joannis Czuj, eds. Wincenty Myszor, Emil Stanula, Warszawa, 261–265.
- Morawiecki**, Lesław 1983, Political Propaganda in the Coinage of the Late Roman Republic(44–43 B.C.), Wrocław, Warszawa, Kraków.
- Morawiecki**, Lesław 2014, Władza charyzmatyczna w Rzymie u schyłku Republiki (lata 44–27 p.n.e.) [Charismatic Power in Rome at the End of the Republic (Years 44–27 B.C.)], Poznań, Gniezno 2014.
- Morstein-Marx**, Robert 2004, Mass Oratory and Political Power in the Late Roman Republic, Oxford.
- Mosci Sassi**, Maria Grazia 1992, Il linguaggio gladiatorio, Bologna.
- Mrozewicz**, Leszek 2011, *Damnatio memoriae* w rzymskiej kulturze politycznej, in: *Damnatio memoriae*, eds. R. Gałaj-Dempniak et al., 11–16.
- Müller**, Stefan 1995, Das Volk der Athleten: Untersuchungen zur Ideologie und Kritik des Sports in der griechisch-römischen Antike, Trier.
- Münzer**, Friedrich 1910, s. v. Fulvius n. 40, in: RE VII.1.
- Muratorius**, Antonius 1740, Novus thesaurus veterum inscriptionum in praecipuis earumdem collectionibus hactenus praetermissarum, T. II, Mediolanum.
- Musiał**, Danuta 2009, Dionizos w Rzymie [Dionysios in Rome], Kraków.
- Myers**, Nancy 2003, Cicero's (S)Trumpet: Roman Women and the Second Philippic, *RhetR* 22, 4, 337–352.
- Myśliwiec**, Karol, M. Bakr Said, 1999, Polish-Egyptian Excavations at Tell Atrib in 1994–1995, *Etudes et Trav.* 18, 181–219.
- Nadel**, Benjamin 1961, *Reges amici* północnego Nadczarnomorza i ich stosunki prawno-polityczne z Rzymem w ostatnim wieku Republiki i pierwszych dwóch stuleciach Cesarstwa, *Eos* 51, 119–134.
- Naerebout**, Frederick 2014, Cuius regio, eius religio? Rulers and Religious Changes in Greco-Roman Egypt, in: Power, Politics, and the Cults of Isis. Proceedings of the Vth International Conference of Isis Studies, Boulogne-sur-Mer, October 13–15, 2011, eds. Laurent Bricault, Miguel J. Versluys, Boston, 36–61.
- Nakonieczna-Szkutak**, Katarzyna 2010, Triumwirowie i triumwiraty w mowach i listach Cycerona [Triumvirs and Triumvirates in Cicero's *Speeches and Letters*], Katowice.
- Nawotka**, Krzysztof 1989, The Attitude Towards Rome in the Political Propaganda of the Bosporan Monarchs, *Latomus* 48, 326–338.
- Nawotka**, Krzysztof 2003, Plutarch i jego dzieło [Plutarch and His Work], in: Plutarch, O szczęściu czy dzielności Aleksandra, trans. K. Nawotka, Wrocław, 9–38.
- Nawotka**, Krzysztof 2004, Aleksander Wielki [Alexander the Great], Wrocław.

- Negev**, Avraham 2002, Encyklopedia archeologiczna Ziemi Świętej [Archaeological Encyclopedia of the Holy Land], Warszawa.
- Nelis-Clément**, Jocelyne, Jean-Michel Roddaz eds. 2008, Le cirque romain et son image, Bordeaux.
- Neuendorff**, Albert 1913, Die römischen Konsulwahlen von 78–49 v. Chr., Breslau.
- Newman**, Robert 1990, A Dialogue of Power in the Coinage of Antony and Octavian (44–30 BC), *AJN* 2, 37–63.
- Niccolini**, Giovanni 1934, I fasti dei tribuni della plebe, Milano.
- Nicolet**, Claude 1969, Armée et société à Rome sous la république, in: Problèmes de la guerre à Rome, ed. Jean-Paul Brisson, Paris, 117–156.
- Nicolet**, Claude 1985, Plèbe et tribus: les statuts de Lucius Antonius et le testament d'Auguste, *MEFRA* 97, 799–839.
- Nisbet**, Robin G. M. 1958, The Invective In Ciceronem and Epistula Secunda of Pseudo-Sallust, *JRS* 48, 30–32.
- Nisbet**, Robin G. M. 1961, M. Tulli Ciceronis In L. Calpurnium Pisonem Oratio, Oxford.
- Niwiński**, Andrzej 2004, Bóstwa, kulty i rytuały starożytnego Egiptu [Deities, Cults and Rituals of Ancient Egypt], Warszawa.
- North**, J. A. 2008, Caesar at the Lupercalia, *JRS* 98, 144–160.
- Novokhatko**, Anna A. 2009, The Invectives of Sallust and Cicero. Critical Edition with Introduction, Translation, and Commentary, Berlin.
- Nylander**, Carl 1980, Earless in Nineveh: Who Mutilated Sargon's Head? *AJA* 84, 329–333.
- O'Connor**, David, David P. Silverman 1995, Ancient Egyptian Kingship, Leiden, New York (Probleme der Agyptologie, Bd. 9).
- Okoń**, Danuta 2011, *Clarissimus vir a damnatio memoriae w Rzymie epoki Sewerów*, in: *Damnatio memoriae*, eds. R. Gałaj-Dempniak et al., 59–67.
- Olszewski**, Lechosław 2011, Erinnerungspolitik im alten Rom: anhand von *damnatio memoriae* und *consecratio*, in: *Studia Lesco Mrozewicz ab amicis et discipulis dedicata*, eds. Ruciński Sebastian, Katarzyna Balbuza, Krzysztof Królczyk, Poznań, 283–297.
- Olszewski**, Lechosław 2013, Polityka pamięci w starożytnym Rzymie: na marginesie *consecratio* i *damnatio memoriae*, in: Świat starożytny, eds. R. Kulesza et al., 332–345.
- Ooteghem**, Jules Van 1963, Caius Marius, Namur.
- Opelt**, Ilona 1965, Die Lateinischen *Schimpfwörter* und Verwandte Sprachliche Erscheinungen: Eine Typologie, Heidelberg.
- Orlandini**, Anna 2002, *Pour une approche pragmatique de l'ironie (Cicéron, Philippiques, livres I–2)*, *Pallas* 59, 209–224.
- Ormerod**, Henry A. 1924, Piracy in the Ancient World, Liverpool.
- Ortmann**, Konrad 1894, De regno Bosporano Spartocidarum, Halis Saxonum.
- Osgood**, Josiah 2006, Caesar's Legacy. Civil War and the Emergence of the Roman Empire, Cambridge.
- Osgood**, Josiah 2010, Caesar and the Pirates: Or How to Make (and Breake) an Ancient Life, *G&R* 57, 319–336.

- Östberg**, Ida 2014, Triumph and Spectacle. Victory Celebrations in the Late Republican Civil Wars, in: The Roman Republican Triumph Beyond the Spectacle, eds. Lange Carsten Hjort, Vervaet Frederik Juliaan, Roma, 181–196.
- Ott**, Frank-Thomas 2013, Die zweite Philippica als Flugschrift in der späten Republik, Berlin, Boston.
- Ovčarov**, Dimitr 1988, Mramorna kolonna III v. s nadpis'ju na latinskem jazykie iz Prieslava, *Thracia* 8, 122–129.
- Packard**, David W. 1968, A Concordance to Livy, II, IV, Cambridge.
- Panciera**, Silvio 1964, Sulla pretesa esclusione dei cittadini romani dalle flotte italiche nei primi due secoli dell'impero, *Atti Accad. Naz. Lincei* 29, 316–327.
- Panvini Rosati**, Francesco 1955, Osservazioni sui tipi monetali romani raffiguranti monumenti di Roma, *RIN* 3, 70–83.
- Parker**, Henry M.D. 1958, The Roman Legions, New York.
- Parkin**, Tim G. 2003, Old Age in the Roman World: A Cultural and Social History, Baltimore.
- Pasquali**, Johannes 2009, Marcus Antonius – Todfeind Ciceros und Rivale des Octavianus, Bochum, Freiburg.
- Patterson**, Lee E. 2015, Antony and Armenia, *TAPhA* 145, 77–105.
- Paunov**, Eugeni, I.S. Prokopov 2013, Actium and the Legionary Coinage of Mark Antony: Historical, Economic and Monetary Consequences in Thrace (The Coin Evidence), in: Numismatic History and Economy in Epirus During Antiquity, eds. Katerini Liampi, Cleopatra Papaevangelou-Genakos et al., Athena, 107–128.
- Pedroni**, Luigi 1999, Saecula e ludi saeculares sulle monete repubblicane. Nuovi elementi per un'ipotesi dimenticata, *RIN* 100, 93–112.
- Pelling**, C. B. R. ed. 1988, Plutarch. Life if Anthony, Cambridge.
- Pelling**, Christopher 1996, The Triumviral Period, in: CAH T. X, The Augustan Empire 44 B.C.–A.D., eds. Stanley Arthur Cook, Frank Ezra Adcock, Martin Percival Charlesworth, Cambridge, 701–69.
- Pennestrì**, Serafina 1989, Note sull'iconografia monetale del Circo Massimo e dei suoi monumenti, *Arch Class.* 41, 397–419.
- Perassi**, Claudia 1993, Medaglioni romani dedicati alla celebrazione dei ludi circensi, *RIN* 95, 385–412.
- Perdrizet**, Paul 1921, Les terres cuites grecques d'Égypte de la collection Fouquet, Nancy, Paris, Strasbourg.
- Petersen**, L. Hackworth 2011, The Presence of *Damnatio memoriae* in Roman Art, *Source* 30, 1–8.
- Petzold**, Paul O. 1911, De Ciceronis obtrectatoribus et laudatoribus Romanis, T. I, Leipzig.
- Pfeiffer**, Stefan 2008, Herrscher-und Dynastiekulte im Ptolemäerreich, München.
- Pianko**, Gabriela 1973, Korespondenci Cicerona. Gajus Antoniusz Hybryda, *Meander* 28, 143–145.
- Pieper**, Christoph 2014, *Memoria Saeptus*: Cicero and the Mastery of Memory in His (Post-) Consular Speeches, *SO* 88, 42–69.
- Pietsch**, Wolfgang 1999, Gladiatoren – Stars oder Geächtete, in: Steine unter Wege Festschrift für Dieter Knibbe, eds. Peter Scherrer, Hans Taeuber, Hilke Thür, Wien, 373–378.

- Pina Polo**, Francisco 1991, Cicerón contra Clodio: el lenguaje de la invectica, *Gerión* 9, 131–150.
- Pina Polo**, Francisco 1996, *Contra arma verbis*. Der Redner vor dem Volk in der späten römischen Republik, Stuttgart.
- Plezia**, Marian 1946, O żołnierzach Juliusza Cezara, *Meander* 1, 10, 530–541.
- Pocock**, Lewis Greville 1926, *A Commentary on Cicero In Vatinium*, London.
- Podossinov**, Alexander V. 2002, Am Rande der griechischen Oikumene. Geschichte des Bosporanischen Reiches, in: *Das Bosporanische Reich*, eds. J. Fornasier, B. Böttger, 21–38.
- Pollini**, John 1984, *Damnatio Memoriae* in Stone: Two Portraits of Nero Recut to Vespasian in American Museums, *AJA* 88, 547–555.
- Pollini**, John 1990, Man and God: Divine Assimilation and Imitation in the Late Republic and Early Principate, in: *Between Republic and Empire*, eds. K.A. Rauflaub, M. Toher, 334–363.
- Potter**, David S., Cynthia Damon 1999, The Senatus Consultum de Cn. Pisone Patre, *AJPh* 120, 13–42.
- Powell**, Jonathan G.F. 2006, Invective and the Orator: Ciceronian Theory and Practice, in: *Cicero on the Attack. Invective in the Orations and Beyond*, ed. Joan Booth, Swansea, 1–23.
- Prag**, Jonathan R.W. 2010, Troops and Commanders: *auxilia externa* under the Roman Republic, *Hormos* 2, 101–113.
- Prayon**, Friedhelm 1982, Projektierte Bauten auf römischen Münzen, in: *Praestant Interna*. Festschrift für Ulrich Hausmann, eds. Ulrich Hausmann, Bettina von Freytag gen Löringhoff, Dietrich Mannsperger, Friedhelm Prayon, Tübingen, 319–330.
- Purcell**, Nicholas 1995, Forum Romanum (the Imperial Period), in: *LTUR* 2, 336–342.
- Queyrel-Bottineau**, Anne ed. 2014, Hostilité, Réprobation, Dépréciation. La représentation négative de l'autre, Dijon.
- Quinn Schofield**, W. K. 1969, Sol in the *Circus Maximus*, in: *Hommages à Marcel Renard*, T. II, ed. Jacqueline Bibauw, Bruxelles, 639–649.
- Raaflaub**, Kurt 1974, Zum politischen Wirken der caesarfreundlichen Volkstribunen am Vorabend des Bürgerkrieges, *Chiron* 4, 293–326.
- Raaflaub**, Kurt, Mark Toher eds. 1990, *Between Republic and Empire. Interpretations of Augustus and His Principate*, Berkeley, Los Angeles and London.
- Ramage**, Edwin S. 1983, Denigration of Predecessor under Claudius, Galba, and Vespasian, *Historia* 32, 201–214.
- Ramsey**, John T. 2004, Did Julius Caesar Temporarily Banish Mark Antony from His Inner Circle? *CQ* 54, 161–173.
- Ramsey**, John T. 2005, Mark Antony's Judiciary Reform and its Revival under the Triumvirs *JRS* 95, 20–37.
- Ramsey**, John T. 2009, The Proconsular Years: Politics at a Distance, in: *A Companion to Julius Caesar*, ed. M. Griffin, 37–56.
- Ramsey**, John T. ed. 2003, *Cicero: Philippics I–II*, Cambridge.
- Ramsey**, John T., A. Lewis Licht 1997, The Comet of 44 BC and Caesar's Funeral Games, Atlanta.

- Ramsey**, John T., Gesine Manuwald (revised by) 2009, Cicero M.T., Philippics, edited and translated by D. R. Shackleton Bailey, London.
- Raucci**, Stacie 2008, Spectacle of Sex: Bodies on Display in Rome, in: Rome Season One, ed. M.S. Cyrino, 207–218.
- Rawson**, Beryl 2005, Children and Childhood in Roman Italy, Oxford.
- Rawson**, Elizabeth 1983, Cicero. A Portrait, Bristol.
- Reid**, Heather L. 2006, Was the Roman Gladiator an Athlete? *JPS* 33, 1, 37–49.
- Reinhold**, Meyer 1986, In Praise of Cassius Dio, *AC* 55, 213–222.
- Reinhold**, Meyer 1988, From Republic to Empire: An Historical Commentary on Cassius Dio's Roman History, T. VI, books 49–52 (36–29 B.C.), Atlanta.
- Rice**, Ellen 1983, The Grand Procession of Ptolemy Philadelphus, Oxford.
- Richards**, Jeffrey 2008, Hollywood's Ancient Worlds, London.
- Richardson**, Lawrence Jr. 1977, Hercules Musarum and the Porticus Philippi in Rome, *AJA* 81, 355–361.
- Richlin**, Amy 1981, Some Approaches to the Sources on Adultery at Rome, in: Reflections of Women in Antiquity, ed. Helen B. Foley, New York, 379–404.
- Richter**, Will 1968, Das Cicerobild der römischen Kaiserzeit, in: Cicero: ein Mensch seiner Zeit, ed. Gerhard Radke, Berlin, 161–197.
- Ridley**, Roland T. 2003, The Emperor's Retrospect: Augustus' *Res gestae* in Epigraphy, Historiography and Commentary, Leuven.
- riggsby**, Andrew M. 1997, Did the Romans Believe in Their Verdicts? *Rhetorica* 15, 3, 235–251.
- Robb**, Margaret A. 2010, Beyond Populares and Optimates. Political Language in the Late Republic, Stuttgart.
- Robert**, Louis 1940, Les gladiateurs dans l'orient grec, Paris.
- Roberts**, Alan 1988, Mark Antony: His Life and Times, Malvern.
- Rocca**, Samuel 2008, Herod's Judaea: A Mediterranean State in the Classical World, Tübingen.
- Roddaz**, Jean-Michel 1988, Lucius Antonius, *Historia* 37, 317–346.
- Rodenwaldt**, Gerhart 1940, Römische Reliefs. Vorstufen zur Spätantike, *JDAI* 55, 12–43.
- Rogosz**, Norbert 1982, Geneza wojny domowej lat 49–48 a jej ujęcie w relacji Aulusa Hircusza, in: *Historia i Współczesność* 6 (ed. Andrzej Kunisz), Katowice, 7–30.
- Rogosz**, Norbert 1985, Lex Tribunicia de Caesare absente consule creando (52 r. p.n.e.), *PHist* 76, 1–13.
- Rogosz**, Norbert 1992, Polityczna rola trybunału ludowego w Rzymie w latach restauracji sullańskiej (78–79 p.n.e.), Katowice.
- Rogosz**, Norbert 1994, Stanowisko senatu wobec konfliktu Pompejusza z Cezarem (1 marca–1 grudnia 50 r. p.n.e.), *Ann. Univ. Mariae Curie-Skłodowska Sect. F*, 49, 53–69.
- Rogosz**, Norbert 1995, Debata senatu nad wyznaczeniem Cezarowi następcy w prowincjach galijskich (1 marca 50 r. p.n.e.), in: W 2500-lecie powstania Republiki, ed. A. Kunisz, 65–96.
- Rogosz**, Norbert 1997, Stanowisko senatu wobec rywalizacji Pompejusza z Cezarem (1 XII 50 r.–11 I 49 r. p.n.e.), in: Rzym antyczny. Polityka i pieniądz [Ancient Rome. Politics and Money], ed. Andrzej Kunisz, Katowice, 9–37.

- Rogosz**, Norbert 2001, Debata senatu z 1 grudnia 50 r. przed narodzeniem Chrystusa w świetle konfliktu Pompejusza z Cezarem, *Wieki Stare i Nowe* 2, 19–42.
- Rogosz**, Norbert 2004, Polityczna rola senatu w Republice Rzymskiej w latach 59–55 p.n.e. [The Political Role of the Senate in the Roman Republic in the Years 59–55 BC], Katowice.
- Roller**, Duane W. 2007, The Lost Building Program of Marcus Antonius, *AC* 76, 89–98.
- Roller**, Duane W. 2010, Cleopatra. A Biography, Oxford.
- Rosenstone**, Robert A. 1988, History in Image. History in Words. Reflections on the Possibility of Really Putting History into Film, *AHR* 5, 1173–1185.
- Rossi**, Ruggero Fauro 1959, Marco Antonio nella lotta politica della tarda repubblica Romana, Trieste.
- Rostovtzev**, Michael 1902, Römische Besatzung in der Krim und das Kastell Charax, *Klio* 2, 80–95.
- Rostovtzeff**, Michael 1953, The Social and Economic History of the Hellenistic World, T. I–III, Oxford–New York.
- Rotondi**, Giovanni 1962, *Leges publicae populi romani*, Hildesheim.
- Rovithis-Livaniou**, Eleni, Flora Rovithis 2014, Astronomical Symbols on Coins of the Roman Republic, *RoAJ* 24, 2, 169–184.
- Rowland Jr**, Robert J. 1966, Crassus, Clodius, and Curio in the Year 59 B.C., *Historia* 15, 2, 217–223.
- Roy**, Jim 1998, The Masculinity of Hellenistic Kings, in: When Men Were Men: Masculinity, Power, and Identity in Classical Antiquity, eds. Lin Foxhall, John B. Salmon, London, New York, 111–135 (Leicester-Nottingham Studies in Ancient Society, v. 8).
- Ruffell**, Ian A. 2003, Beyond Satire: Horace, Popular Invective and the Segregation of Literature, *JRS* 93, 35–65.
- Rüpke**, Jörg 2011, The Roman Calendar from Numa to Constantine: Time, History, and the Fasti, Chichester.
- Russell**, Brigitte F. 1963, The Emasculation of Antony: The Construction of Gender in Plutarch's "Life of Antony", *Helios* 25, 2, 121–137.
- Rutherford**, Ian 2013, Dithyrambos, Thriambos, Triumphus: Dionysiac Discourse at Rome, in: Dithyramb in context, eds. Barbara Kowalzig, Peter Wilson, Oxford, 409–423.
- Ryan**, Frank 2005, Der Sonnengott auf den Münzen der Römischen Republik, *SNR* 84, 81–95.
- Sander**, Erich 1957, Zur Rangordnung des römischen Heeres: Die Flotten, *Historia* 6/3, 347–367.
- Sander**, Erich, 1956, Die Quellen des Buches IV 31–46 der Epitome des Vegetius, *RHM* 99, 153–172.
- Sanford**, Eva M. 1939, The Career of Aulus Gabinius, *TAPhA* 70, 64–92.
- Santangelo**, Federico 2009, What did the Cloatii do for Gytheum? A Note on Syll.³ 748, *Historia* 58, 361–366.
- Saprykin**, Sergej Ju. 2005, Enkomij iz Pantikapieja i položenije Bosporskogo carstva v koncie I–načalje II v. n.e., *VDI* 2, 45–81.
- Saprykin**, Sergej Ju., I.A. Baranov 1995, Grečkyj napys iz Sudaka, *Archeolođija* 2, 137–140.

- Saprykin**, Sergej Ju., S.A. Ermolin 2010, Rimskij flot na Bosporie: novaja latinskaja nadpis iz Pantikapieja, *VDI* 3, 72–84.
- Sarnowski**, Tadeusz 1987, Das römische Heer im Norden des Schwarzen Meeres, *Archeologia* 38, 61–99.
- Sarnowski**, Tadeusz 1988, Wojsko rzymskie w Mezji Dolnej i na północnym wybrzeżu Morza Czarnego [Roman Army in Lower Moesia and on the Northern Coast of the Black Sea], Warszawa.
- Sarnowski**, Tadeusz 1991, *Barbaricum und ein bellum Bosporanum* in einer Inschrift aus Preslav, *ZPE* 87, 137–144.
- Sarnowski**, Tadeusz 1992, Termin *barbaricum* w napisach łacińskich. Na marginesie nowo odkrytej inskrypcji z Presławia, in: *Barbaricum II. Studia z archeologii ludów barbarzyńskich z wybrzeży Bałtyku i dorzecza Wisły [Barbaricum II. Studien zur Archäologie der barbarischen Völker aus der Ostseeküste und aus dem Weichselgebiet]*, Warszawa, 212–217.
- Sarnowski**, Tadeusz 2000, Zum bosphoranischen Krieg im späten 2. Jh. n. Chr., in: Balaklava. Römische Militärstation und Heiligtum des Iupiter Dolichenus, eds. *Idem*, O. Ja. Savelja, 243–245.
- Sarnowski**, Tadeusz 2005, Bosporskaja vojna perioda pravlenija Sieptimija Sieviera v Rimie i Savromata II na Bospore. Problema z nižniemiezijskoj pierspiektivy, *ÉtTrav.* 20, 235–246.
- Sarnowski**, Tadeusz, Oleg Ja. Savelja eds. 2000, Balaklava. Römische Militärstation und Heiligtum des Iupiter Dolichenus. Bałakława. Rimskaia vojnennaja baza i svyatiliščje Jupitiera Dolihena, Warschau.
- Sarnowski**, Tadeusz, V.M. Zubar 1996, Römische Besatzungstruppen auf der Südkrim und eine Bauinschrift aus dem Kastell Charax, *ZPE*, 112, 229–234.
- Sauer**, Vera 1999, Religiöses als Argument im politischen Alltag der späten römischen Republik, in: Zwischen Krise und Alltag. Antike Religionen im Mittelmeerraum, Conflit et normalité. Religions anciennes dans l'espace méditerranéen, eds. Christophe Batsch, Ulrike Egelhaaf-Gaiser, Ruth Stepper, Stuttgart, 187–196.
- Sawiński**, Paweł 2008, Oktawian jako mściciel Juliusza Cezara, in: Idy marcowe 2050 lat później [Ides of March 2050 Years Later], ed. Leszek Mrozewicz, Poznań, 141–150.
- Schäfer**, Christoph 2006, Kleopatra, Darmstadt.
- Scheid**, John 1981, Le délit religieux dans la Rome tardo-républicaine, in: Le délit religieux dans la cité antique (Table ronde, Rome, 6–7 avril 1978), Rome, 117–171.
- Scheid**, John 1985, Religion et piété à Rome, Paris.
- Scheid**, John 1993, Die Parentalien für die verstorbenen Caesaren als Modell für den römischen Totenkult, *Klio* 75, 188–201.
- Scheid**, John 1999, The Expiation of Impieties. Committed without Intention and the Formation of Roman Theology. in: Transformations of the Inner Self in Ancient Religions, eds. Jan Assman, Guy Strousma, Leyden, Boston, Köln, 331–347.
- Schleussner**, Bernhard 1978, Die Legaten der römischen Republik, München.
- Schmitthenner**, Walter C.G. 1958. The Armies of the Triumviral Period: A Study of the Origins of the Roman Imperial Legions, D. Phil. Thesis, Oxford.
- Schnegg**, Kordula 2010, Geschlechtervorstellungen und soziale Differenzierung bei Appian aus Alexandrien, Wiesbaden.

- Schneider**, Karl 1933, s.v. Murmillo, in: RE, ed. W. Kroll, XVI, 1, 664–667.
- Schodt**, de Alphonse 1887, *Le sidus Julium* sur les monnaies frappées après la mort de César, *RBN* 43, 17, 329–405.
- Schoske**, Sylvia 1989, Terrakottagruppe Bes mit Gefangenem, in: Ägypten zur Römerzeit: Antikes Leben aufgrund der numismatischen Quellen: Austellung vom 21. Juni bis 10. September 1989 in der Staatlichen Münzsammlung München, eds. Bernhard Overbeck, Dietrich O.A. Klose, München, 98–99.
- Schrapel**, Thomas 1996, Das Reich der Kleopatra. Quellenkritische Untersuchungen zu den *Landschenkungen* Mark Antons, Trier.
- Schulten**, Adolf 1926, Sertorius, Leipzig.
- Schumacher**, Leonhard 1985, Die imperatorischen Akklamationen der Triumvirn und die auspicia des Augustus, *Historia* 34, 191–222.
- Sciortino**, Gabriella 2008, *Clio e decima Musa: il Mondo Antico attraverso le immagini della settima arte*, in: *Imagines. La Antigüedad en las Artes escénicas y visuals*, ed. María José Castillo Pascual, Logroño, 199–210.
- Scott**, Kenneth 1929, Octavian's Propaganda and Antony's De Sua Ebrietate, *CPh* 24, 2, 133–141.
- Scott**, R.T. 1999, Regia, in: LTUR 4, 189–192.
- Seager**, Robin 1967, Lex Varia de Maiestate, *Historia* 16, 37–43.
- Seager**, Robin 1979, Pompey. A Political Biography, Berkeley–Los Angeles.
- Seager**, Robin 1994, Sulla, in: CAH, T. IX, The Last Age of the Roman Republic, 146–43 B.C., eds. John A. Crook, Andrew Lintott, Elizabeth Rawson, Cambridge, 165–207.
- Sear**, David R. 1998, The History and Coinage of the Roman Imperators 49–27 BC, London.
- Seesengood**, Robert Paul 2006, Competing Identities: The Athlete and the Gladiator in Early Christianity, New York.
- Serrano Lozano**, David 2012, Cine y Antigüedad: pasado y presente en la pequeña y gran pantalla, *Revista Historia Autónoma* 1, 37–52.
- Shackleton Bailey**, David R. 1960. The Roman Nobility in the Second Civil War, *CQ* 10/2, 253–267.
- Shackleton Bailey**, David R. 1979, The Prosecution of Roman Magistrates-Elect, *Phoenix* 24, 162–165.
- Shatzman**, Israel 1975, Senatorial Wealth and Roman Politics, Brussels.
- Sheldon**, Rose M. 2005, Intelligence Activities in Ancient Rome. Trust in the Gods, but Verify, London–New York.
- Sherwin-White**, Adrian N. 1976, Rome, Pamphylia and Cilicia, 133–70 B.C., *JRS* 66, 1–14.
- Shipley**, Frederick W. 1930, C. Sossius: His Coins, His Triumph, and His Temple of Apollo, St. Louis.
- Shipley**, Frederick W. 1931, Chronology of the Building Operations in Rome from the Death of Caesar to the Death of Augustus, *MAAR* 9, 9–60.
- Shipley**, Frederick W. 1933, Agrippa's Building Activities in Rome, St. Louis.
- Sicker**, Martin 2001, Between Rome and Jerusalem: 300 Years of Roman-Judaean Relations, Westport, London.
- Sinko**, Tadeusz 1951, Literatura grecka [Greek Literature]. T. 3.1., Literatura grecka za Cesarstwa Rzymskiego (wiek I–III n.e.), Kraków.

- Slapek**, Dariusz 1992, Termin *lanista* u Cycerona, *Antiquitas* 16, 141–154.
- Slapek**, Dariusz 1998, *Bustuarius gladiator* – ein Mythos des ersten Gladiators?, *Pomoerium* 3, 37–50.
- Slapek**, Dariusz, 2013, On the Need of Studies of the Roman Republic, in: Lucius Cornelius Sulla – History and Tradition, eds. *Idem*, Ireneusz Łuć, Lublin, 9–13.
- Slapek**, Dariusz 2015, Biografistyczne doświadczenia starożytników (na marginesie konferencji *Marek Antoniusz – historia i tradycja*, Lublin 08–09. 12. 2014 r.), *Res Historica* 38, 255–266.
- Smallwood**, Mary E. 1981, The Jews under Roman Rule: from Pompey to Diocletian. A Study in Political Relations, Leiden.
- Smith**, Christopher J. 2006, The Roman Clan: the Gens from Ancient Ideology to Modern Anthropology, Cambridge.
- Smith**, Richard E. 1958, Service in the post-Marian Roman Army, Manchester.
- Smith**, Richard E. 1966, Cicero the Statesman, Cambridge.
- Solomon**, Jon 2002, *Péplum, el mundo antiguo en el cine*, Madrid.
- Southern**, Patricia 1998, *Mark Antony. A Life*, Stroud.
- Southern**, Patricia 2001, *Marek Antoniusz [Mark Antony, transl. Ryszard Kulesza]*, Warszawa.
- Southern**, Patricia 2007 (2009), *Anthony and Cleopatra*, Stroud/London.
- Southern**, Patricia 2013, *Augustus*, New York 2013.
- Souza**, Philip de 2008, Piraci w świecie grecko-rzymskim [Piracy in the Graeco-Roman World], tłum. Jacek Lang, Zakrzewo.
- Spann**, Philip O. 1987, Quintus Sertorius and the Legacy of Sulla, Fayetteville.
- Spaul**, John 2000, Cohors². The Evidence for and a Short History of the Auxiliary Infantry Units of the Imperial Roman Army, Oxford.
- Speidel**, Michael A. 2009, Heer und Herrschaft im Römischen Reich der hohen Kaiserzeit, Stuttgart.
- Speidel**, Michael A. 2009, The Development of the Roman Forces in Northeastern Anatolia. New Evidence for the History of the *exercitus Cappadocicus*, in: *Idem*, Heer und Herrschaft im Römischen Reich der hohen Kaiserzeit, Stuttgart, 595–631.
- Speidel**, Michael P. 1970, The Captor of Decebalus, a New Inscription from Philippi, *JRS* 60, 142–153.
- Speidel**, Michael P. 1983, *Exploratores*. Mobile élite units of Roman Germany, *EpSt* 13, 63–78.
- Speidel**, Michael P. 1989, Furii's Gravestone from the Crimea, in: The Eastern Frontier of the Roman Empire. Proceedings of a Colloquium Held at Ankara in September 1988, eds. David H. French, C.S. Lightfoot, T. II, Oxford, 515–517.
- Speidel**, Michael P. 1994, Riding for Caesar. The Roman Emperors' Horse Guards, London.
- Speidel**, Michael P., D.H. French 1985, Bithynian Troops in the Kingdom of the Bosporus, *Epigr. Anatolica* 6, 97–102.
- Stachówna**, Grażyna 1994, Seriale – opowieści telewizyjne, in: Mitologie popularne. Szkice z antropologii współczesności [Mythologies Popular. Sketches of Contemporary Anthropology], ed. Dariusz Czaja, Kraków, 73–89.

- Stamper**, John W. 2005, The Architecture of Roman Temples: the Republic to the Middle Empire, Cambridge.
- Starr**, Chester G. 1960 (1941), The Roman Imperial Navy 31 B.C.–A.D. 324, Cambridge (New York).
- Steel**, Catherine E. W. 2001, Cicero, Rhetoric and Empire. Oxford.
- Steel**, Catherine E. W. ed. 2013, The Cambridge Companion to Cicero, Cambridge.
- Steel**, Catherine E. W., Henriette van der Blom eds. 2013, Community and Communication: Oratory and Politics in Republican Rome, Oxford.
- Steel**, Catherine E.W. 2006, Roman Oratory, Cambridge.
- Stegmann**, Helena 2004, Fulvia (2), in: Brill's New Pauly: Encyclopaedia of the Ancient World, eds. Hubert Cancik, Helmuth Schneider, Leiden, 577–578.
- Stein**, Paul 1930, Die Senatssitzungen der Ciceronischen Zeit (68–43), Münster.
- Steinby**, Eva Margareta 1993, Basilica Aemilia, in: LTUR 1, 167–168.
- Steinby**, Eva Margareta ed. 1993–2000, Lexicon Topographicum Urbis Romae, Roma.
- Stevenson**, Tom (2009), Antony as *Tyrant* in Cicero's First Philippic, *Ramus* 38, 174–186.
- Stevenson**, Tom, Marcus Wilson eds. 2008, Cicero's Philippics: History, Rhetoric, Ideology, Auckland.
- Stinchcomb**, James 1933, The Two Younger Tullii, *CJ* 28, 6, 441–448.
- Stoll**, Richard 2000, Architektur auf römischen Münzen, Kulturgechichtliches im Spiegel der antiken Numismatik, Trier.
- Stroh**, Wilfried 1975, Taxis und Taktik. Die advokatische Dispositionskunst in Ciceros, Stuttgart.
- Stroup Culpepper**, Sarah 2010, Catullus, Cicero, and a Society of Patrons. The Generation of the Text, Cambridge.
- Stuttard**, David, Sam Moorhead 2012, 31 vor Christus: Antonius, Kleopatra und der Fall Ägyptens, transl. Cornelius Hartz, Darmstadt.
- Sumi**, Geoffrey S. 1997, Power and Ritual: The Crowd at Clodius' Funeral, *Historia* 46/1, 80–102.
- Sumner**, Graham V. 1963, The Last Journey of L. Sergius Catilina, *CPh* 58, 215–219.
- Sumner**, Graham V. 1971a, The Lex Annalis under Caesar, *Phoenix* 25/3, 246–271.
- Sumner**, Graham V. 1971b, The Lex Annalis under Caesar (Continued), *Phoenix* 25/4, 357–371.
- Sumner**, Graham V. 1972, The Orators in Cicero's *Brutus*: Prosopography and Chronology, Toronto.
- Suolahti**, Jaakko 1955, The Junior Officers of the Roman Army in the Republican Period. A Study on Social Structure, Helsinki.
- Süss**, Wilhelm 1975, Ethos: Studien zur älteren griechischen Rhetorik, Aalen.
- Sussman**, Lewis A. 1994, Antony as a *Miles Gloriosus* in Cicero's Second Philippic, *Scholia* 3, 53–80.
- Sussman**, Lewis A. 1998, Antony the *Meretrix Audax*: Cicero's Novel Invective in Philippic 2.44–6, *Eranos* 96, 114–28.
- Sutherland**, C.H.V., Colin M. Kraay eds. 1975, Catalogue of Coins of the Roman Empire in the Ashmolean Museum. Part I: Augustus (c. 31 B.C.–A.D. 14), Oxford.
- Sutherland**, C.H.V., R.A.G. Carson eds. 1984, The Roman Imperial Coinage, T. I: From 31 BC to AD 69, London.

- Sydenham**, Edward A. 1917, The Mint of Lugdunum, *NC* 58, 53–96.
- Sydenham**, Edward A. 1952, The Coinage of the Roman Republic, London.
- Syme**, Ronald 1939 (1960), Roman Revolution, Oxford.
- Syme**, Ronald 1963, Ten Tribunes, *JRS* 53, 55–60.
- Syme**, Ronald 1978, Antonius Saturninus, *JRS* 68, 12–21.
- Syme**, Ronald 1979, Who Was Decidius Saxa? in: R. Syme, Roman Papers, ed. E. Badian, 31–41.
- Syme**, Ronald 1979a, Caesar, The Senate, and Italy, in: R. Syme, Roman Papers, ed. E. Badian, 88–119.
- Syme**, Ronald 2009, Rewolucja rzymska [The Roman Revolution, trans. A.M. Baziór], Poznań.
- Szemler**, G. J. 1972, The Priests of the Roman Republic, Bruxelles.
- Szymańska**, Hanna, Krzysztof Babraj 2004, Aus den Brennöfen von Athribis (Ägypten). Neue Funde aus dem Ptolemäischen Stadtviertel, *Ant. Welt* 35, 2, 33–37.
- Tansey**, Patrick 2010, Antonia and the Pirates, *CQ* 60, 656–658.
- Tarn**, William Woodthorpe 1931, The Battle of Actium, *JRS* 21, 173–199.
- Tarn**, William Woodthorpe 1932, Antony's Legions, *CQ* 26/2, 75–81.
- Tarn**, William Woodthorpe 1934, The War of the East Against the West, in: CAH, T. X, The Augustan Empire 44 B.C.–A.D. 70, eds. Stanley Arthur Cook, Frank Ezra Adcock, Martin Percival Charlesworth, Cambridge, 66–111.
- Tatum**, W. Jeffrey 2009, The Patrician Tribune: Publius Clodius Pulcher, Chapel Hill, London.
- Tatum**, W. Jeffrey 2011, Invective Identities in Pro Caelio, in: Praise and Blame in Roman Republican Rhetoric, eds. Ralph Covino, Christopher Smith, Swansea, 165–180.
- Tausend**, Sabine 2010, Macht der Frauen – Macht durch Frauen. Die Frauen der Triumvirn, in: Geschlechterverhältnisse und Macht: Lebensformen in der Zeit des frühen Christentums, ed. Irmtraud Fischer, Münster.
- Taylor**, Lily Ross 1931, The Divinity of the Roman Emperor, Middletown.
- Taylor**, Lily Ross 1941, Caesar's Early Career, *CPh* 36, 113–132.
- Testard**, Maurice 1962, Le fils de Cicéron, destinataire du De officiis, *BAGB* 2, 198–213.
- Teyssier**, Eric 2009, La mort en face. Le dossiers gladiateurs, Nîmes.
- Thomas**, Yan. 1984, Se venger au Forum: solidarité familiale et procès criminel à Rome (1er siècle av.–2me siècle ap. J. C.), in: Vengeance, pouvoirs et idéologies dans quelques civilisations de l'Antiquité, eds. Raymond Verdier, Jean-Pierre Poly, Paris, 65–100.
- Thommen**, Lukas 1989, Das Volkstribunat der späten römischen Republik, Stuttgart.
- Tolstikov**, Vladimir 2002, Pantikapaion. Ein archäologisches Porträt der Hauptstadt des Kimmerischen Bosporus, in: Das Bosporanische Reich, eds. J. Fornasier, B. Böttger, 39–58.
- Topolski**, Jerzy 1973, Metodologia historii [Methodology of History], Warszawa.
- Topolski**, Jerzy 2001, Wprowadzenie do historii [Introduction to the History], Poznań.
- Topolski**, Jerzy 2008, Jak się pisze i rozumie historię. Tajemnice narracji historycznej [How to Write and Understand History. Secrets of Historical Narrative], Poznań.

- Török**, László 1995, Hellenistic and Roman Terracottas from Egypt, Rome.
- Török**, László 1997, The Kingdom of Kush: Handbook of the Napatan-Meroitic Civilization, Leiden.
- Toscano**, Margaret 2012, The Womanizing of Mark Antony: Virile Ruthlessness and Redemptive Cross-Dress in Rome, Season Two, in: Ancient Worlds in Film and Television: Gender and Politics, eds. Almut-Barbara Renger, Jon Solomon, Boston, 123–135.
- Traina**, Giusto 2003, Marco Antonio, Roma–Bari.
- Trillmich**, Walter 1988, Münzpropaganda, in: Kaiser Augustus und die verlorene Republik. Eine Ausstellung im Martin-Gropius-Bau, Berlin 7. Juni–14. August 1988, Berlin, 474–528.
- Turcan**, Marie 1958, Aedes Solis au Grand Cirque, *REL* 36, 255–262.
- Udoh**, Fabian E. 2005, To Caesar What is Caesar's: Tribute, Taxes and Imperial Administration in Early Roman Palestine (63 B.C.E.–70 C.E.), Providence.
- Ulrich**, Theodor 1930, *Pietas (pius)* als politischer Begriff im römischen Staate bis zum Tode des Kaisers Commodus, Diss. Phil. Breslau.
- Urso**, G. ed. 2007, Oriente e Occidente: Indigeni, Greci e Romani in Asia Minore, Pisa.
- Utczenko**, Siergiej L. 1973, Kryzys i upadek republiki w starożytnym Rzymie [The Crisis and the Collapse of the Republic in Ancient Rome], Warszawa.
- Vanderbroeck**, Paul Johannes J. 1987, Popular Leadership and Collective Behavior in the Late Roman Republic (ca. 80–50 B.C.), Amsterdam.
- Várhelyi**, Zsuzsanna 2010, The Religion of Senators in the Roman Empire: Power and the Beyond, Cambridge.
- Varner**, Eric 2000, From Caligula to Constantine: Tyranny and Transformation in Roman Portraiture, Atlanta.
- Varner**, Eric 2001, Portraits, Plots, and Politics: *Damnatio memoriae* and the Images of Imperial Women, *MAAR* 46, 41–93.
- Varner**, Eric 2004, Mutilation and Transformation: *damnatio memoriae* and Roman Imperial Portraiture, Leiden, Boston.
- Vendittelli**, Laura 1995, Diana Aventina, aedes, in: LTUR 2, 11–13.
- Versnel**, Henk 1970, *Triumphus*. An Inquiry into the Origin, Development and Meaning of the Roman Triumph, Leiden.
- Vigourt**, Annie 2001, Les présages impériaux d'Auguste à Domitien, Paris.
- Ville**, George 1981, La Gladiature en Occident des origines à la mort de Domitien, Paris, Rome.
- Vinogradov**, Jurij A., S.A. Šestakov 2005, *Laudatio funebris* iz Pantikapieja, *VDI* 2, 42–44.
- Vinogradov**, Jurij A., V.A. Gorončarovskij 2009, Vojennaja istorija i vojennoje dielo Bospora Kimmierijskogo (VI v. do n.e.–sieriedina III v. n.e.), Sankt-Pietierburg.
- Virlouvet**, Catherine 2001, Fulvia the Woman of Passion, in: Roman Women, ed. Augusto Fraschetti, Chicago.
- Viscogliosi**, Alessandro 1993, Amphitheatrum Statilii Tauri, in: LTUR 1, 36–37.
- Viscogliosi**, Alessandro 1993a, Apollo, Aedes in Circo, in: LTUR 1, 49–54.
- Viscogliosi**, Alessandro 1996, Hercules Musarum, aedes, in: LTUR 3, 17–19.
- Viscogliosi**, Alessandro 1996a, Neptunus, aedes in Circo, in: LTUR 3, 341–342.

- Viscogliosi**, Alessandro 1999, Porticus Philippi, in: LTUR 4, 146–148.
- Volkmann**, Hans 1953, Kleopatra. Politik und Propaganda, München.
- Vollenweider**, Marie-Louise 1979, Catalogue raisonné des sceaux, cylindres, intailles et camées, 2, Mainz am Rhein.
- Waagenvoort**, Hendrik 1980, *Pietas*. Selected Studies in Roman Religion, Leiden, 1–20.
- Wallmann**, Peter 1989, Triumviri Rei Publicae constituendae: Untersuchungen zur politischen Propaganda im Zweiten Triumvirat (43–30 v. Ch.), Frankfurt am Main.
- Waters**, Kenneth H. 1964, The Character of Domitian, *Phoenix* 18, 49–77.
- Watson**, George R. 1982, The Roman Soldier, London.
- Webster**, Graham 1998, The Roman Imperial Army of the First and Second Centuries A.D., Norman.
- Weigall**, Arthur 1931, The Life and Times of Marc Antony, New York.
- Weinrib**, Ernst J. 1968, The Prosecution of Roman Magistrates, *Phoenix* 22, 32–56.
- Weippert**, Otto 1972, Alexander-Imitatio und römische Politik in republikanischer Zeit, Augsburg.
- Weir**, Allison J. 2008, A Study of Fulvia, Masters thesis, Queen's University.
- Weische**, Alfons 1966, Studien zur politischen Sprache der römischen Republik, Münster.
- Welch**, Kathryn E. 1995, Antony, Fulvia, and the Ghost of Clodius in 47 BC, *G&R* 42, 182–201.
- Wendt**, Christian 2008, *Sine fine*. Die Entwicklung der römischen Außenpolitik von der späten Republik bis in den frühen Prinzipat, Berlin.
- White**, Hayden 1988, Historiography and Historiophoty, *AHR* 5, 1193–1199.
- Whittaker**, Hélène 1996, Two Notes on Octavian and the Cult of Divus Iulius, *SO* 71, 87–99.
- Wiedemann**, Thomas 1992, Gladiators and Emperors, London.
- Wiercińska**, Janina 1996, Catalogue of Ancient Coins in the National Museum in Warsaw. Coins of the Roman Republic, Warsaw.
- Wieseħöfer**, Josef 2005, Das antike Persien. Von 550 v. Chr. bis 650 n. Chr., Düsseldorf.
- Will**, Wolfgang 1992, Julius Caesar. Eine Bilanz, Stuttgart–Berlin–Köln.
- Willems**, Pierre G.H. 1885, *Le Sénat de la République Romaine*, T. I, Louvain, Paris, Berlin.
- Williams**, Craig. A. 2009, Roman Homosexuality: Ideologies of Masculinity in Classical Antiquity, Oxford.
- Williams**, Richard S. 1978, The Role of *Amicitia* in the Career of A. Gabinius (Cos. 58), *Phoenix* 32/3, 195–210.
- Williams**, Richard S. 1985, *Rei Publicae Causa*: Gabinius' Defense of His Restoration of Ptolemy Auletes, *CJ* 81/1, 25–38.
- Wiseman**, Timothy P. 1971, New Men in the Roman Senate, Oxford.
- Wiśniewska**, Krystyna 2014, Kobiety w świecie Cicerona [Women in Cicero's World], Toruń.
- Wojnicka**, Joanna 2009, Film historyczny, in: Joanna Wojnicka, Olga Katafiasz, Słownik wiedzy o filmie [Dictionary of Knowledge About the Film], Warszawa, 369–373.

- Woodman**, Anthony J. 1983, *Velleius Paterculus. The Caesarean and Augustan Narrative* (2.41–93), Oxford.
- Woods**, David 2012, Postumus and the Three Suns: Neglected Numismatic Evidence for a Solar Halo, *NC* 172, 85–94.
- Woytek**, Bernhard 2003, *Arma et Nummi*: Forschungen zur römischen Finanzgeschichte und Münzprägung der Jahre 49 bis 42 v. Chr., Wien.
- Woytek**, Bernhard 2010, Die Reichsprägung des Kaisers Traianus (98–117), Wien.
- Wright**, Andrew 2001, The Death of Cicero. The Formation of a Tradition: the Contamination of History, *Historia* 50, 4, 436–452.
- Yakobson**, Alexander 1999, Elections and Electioneering in Rome. A Study of Political System of the Late Roman Republic, Stuttgart.
- Zajac**, Józef 1991, Od Wenetów do Rzymian. Studium epigraficzno-antroponomastyczne (I w. pne.–I w. ne.), Toruń.
- Ziolkowski**, Adam 1992, The Temples of Mid-Republican Rome and Their Historical and Topographical Context, Roma.
- Ziolkowski**, Adam 2004, Historia Rzymu [History of Rome], Poznań.
- Zubar**, Vitalij M. 1991, Novyj latynskyj napys z Bołgariji i dejaki pytannja istoriji Tavryky, *Archeologija* 1, 118–127.
- Zubar**, Vitalij M. 1995, The North Pontic Area and Septimius Severus, *ACSS* 2, 182–195.
- Zubar**, Vitalij M. 1995a, Zur römischen Militärorganisation auf der Taurike in der zweiten Hälfte des 2. und am Anfang des 3. Jahrhunderts, *Historia* 44, 192–203.
- Zubar**, Vitalij M. 1999, Pro tak zvanu Bosporsku vijnu, *UIŽ* 1, 92–97.
- Zubar**, Vitalij M. 2000, O rimskeih vojskah v Hersoniesie i jego okrugie v sieriedinie II–piervoju trieti III vv., in: Balaklava. Römische Militärstation und Heiligtum des Iupiter Dolichenus, eds. T. Sarnowski, O. Ja. Savelja, 252–264.

The present collection of articles is devoted to one of the most famous figures of Roman history. For centuries now, Mark Antony has attracted the attention of not only historians, but also pop culture artists, mainly due to his fascinating life. The origin of his legend is also one of the major issues, on which the attention of the collection's authors have focused.

[...] the contributions which constitute the collection shed light on these aspects of Mark Antony's career and legend which do not usually fall within the areas of interest of authors of classic versions of this remarkable and controversial politician's biography. Similarly to an earlier publication devoted to Sulla, the reviewed collection will be a valuable complementary contribution to the history of the last generation of the Roman Republic. The fact that this undertaking employed representatives of various scientific fields of study (historians, philologists, and archaeologists) will certainly have an impact on its cohesion. On the other hand, however, it seems that this is a price worth paying for the opportunity to look at the history of Rome and Antony in so many different ways. The present collection of articles I have reviewed certainly deserves publication.

An excerpt from the review by Prof. Przemysław Wojciechowski

